

Rankings of the States 2023 and Estimates of School Statistics 2024

NEA Research
September 2024



Great Public Schools for Every Student

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Contents

Foreword.....	1
Executive Summary	3
Part I. Rankings 2023 Highlights	3
Part II. Estimates 2024 Highlights	4
Part III. National Trends 2015-24 Highlights.....	5
Technical Notes.....	8
RANKINGS 2023	10
Series A—Enrollment and Attendance	11
Series B—Faculty	15
Series C—School Revenues	22
Series D—School Expenditures	29
ESTIMATES 2024.....	33
Series E—Students and Faculty	34
Series F—School Revenues and Expenditures	42
NATIONAL TRENDS 2015-24.....	53
Series G—Students and Faculty	54
Series H—School Revenues and Expenditures	60
Glossary	68
State Notes for Rankings and Estimates	71

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Foreword

The data presented in this report provide facts about the extent to which local, state, and national governments commit resources to public education. As one might expect in a nation as diverse as the United States – with respect to economics, geography, and politics – the level of commitment to education varies on a state-by-state basis. Thus, NEA Research offers this report to its state and local affiliates as well as to researchers, policymakers, and the public as a tool to examine public education programs and services.

Part I of this report – Rankings 2023 – provides state-level data on an array of topics relevant to the complex enterprise of public education. Since the 1960s, Rankings has presented facts and figures useful in determining how states differ from one another – and from national averages – on important school statistics such as student attendance, teacher employment and average salary, and school revenues and expenditures. Of course, no set of tables tells the entire story of a state’s education offerings. Consideration of factors such as a state’s tax system, provisions for other public services, and population characteristics also are needed. Therefore, it is unwise to draw conclusions based solely on individual statistics in this report.

Part II of this report – Estimates 2024 – is in its 80th year of production. Estimates provides data tables projecting public school enrollment, employment and compensation of personnel, and finances, as reported by individual state departments of education. The influx of federal funding through COVID relief measures added a new layer of complexity to the development of financial projections. The capacity to report and estimate recent years’ financial data varies considerably state by state. COVID relief funding was included in revenue and expenditure data by states if such data was available at the time of survey data collection. For states that did not provide data, the effect of COVID relief funds on revenues and expenditures was estimated based on data from the United States Department of Education.

Part III of this report – National Trends 2015-24 – presents summary data of national trends in student enrollment and attendance, staff salaries, sources of school funding, and levels of educational expenditures in the previous 10 years. Such trends at the national level have been based on data reported state by state.

Public education in the United States is a joint enterprise between local, state, and federal governments. Yet, progress in improving public education stems primarily from the efforts of state education agencies, local districts, and individual schools. These public organizations deserve credit for recognizing that spending for education needs to be acknowledged as an investment in our nation’s most valuable resource – students. Similarly, this publication represents a collective effort that goes well beyond the staff of the National Education Association. Individual state departments of education and the NEA’s state affiliates participate in collecting and assembling the data presented in this report. As a result, the NEA appreciates and acknowledges the cooperation it receives from all those whose efforts make this publication possible.

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Executive Summary

NEA Research collects, maintains, and analyzes data on issues and trends affecting the nation's public education systems, their employees, and students. This report, *Rankings of the States 2023 and Estimates of School Statistics 2024*, contains data primarily based on information from state departments of education. Significant highlights of the report are below.

Part I. Rankings 2023 Highlights

Enrollment and Attendance

In fall 2022, U.S. public schools enrolled 49,033,092 students, an increase of 0.3 percent from fall 2021.

The largest increases occurred in Arizona (3.5%), the District of Columbia (2.4%), and Texas (1.7%). The greatest declines were in Hawaii (-1.7%), Illinois (-0.8%), and Rhode Island (-0.8%).

The number of students in average daily attendance (ADA) increased by less than 0.1 percent nationwide, from 45,603,712 in 2021-22 to 45,634,724 in 2022-23.

Classroom Teachers

U.S. public schools employed 3,217,744 teachers in 2022-23. Texas (371,802), California (292,378), and New York (215,761) employed the most teachers, while Alaska (7,030), Wyoming (7,277), and Vermont (7,924) employed the fewest.

The average number of students enrolled per teacher decreased 0.7 percent from 15.3 in 2021-22 to 15.2 in 2022-23.

States with the highest number of students enrolled per teacher in fall 2022 were Nevada (25.4), Arizona (22.9), and Utah (22.2).

States with the lowest student-teacher ratios in fall 2022 were Vermont (10.6), New Hampshire (10.7), and New York (11.1).

Teacher Salary

The national average public school teacher salary for 2022-23 was \$69,597. State average teacher salaries ranged from those in California (\$95,160), New York (\$92,696), and Massachusetts (\$92,307) at the high end to West Virginia (\$52,870), Florida (\$53,098), and South Dakota (\$53,153) at the low end.

The national average one-year change in public school teacher salaries from 2021-22 to 2022-23 was 4.2 percent. The largest one-year increases were in New Mexico (17.1%), Mississippi (11.4%), and Alabama (8.2%).

School Revenue

Federal funding continued to comprise a historically high share of school revenues due to the influx of federal COVID relief funds, accounting for 13.2 percent of total revenue receipts in 2022-23. Shares of state and local funding in 2022-23 remained at similar levels as the previous year, at 44.5 percent and 42.3 percent, respectively.

Expenditures per Student

The national average per-student expenditure in 2022-23 based on fall enrollment was \$16,281, a gain of 3.0 percent from \$15,808 in 2021-22. The following had the highest per-student expenditures: New York (\$30,867), the District of Columbia (\$26,766), and Vermont (\$26,749). Idaho (\$9,599), Utah (\$10,282), and Oklahoma (\$11,089) had the lowest per-student expenditures.

Part II. Estimates 2024 Highlights

Enrollment

Public school enrollment is expected to decrease by an estimated 0.2 percent from 2022-23 (49,033,092) to 2023-24 (48,921,481).

Average Daily Attendance

The number of students in average daily attendance is projected to decrease slightly by 0.4 percent from 45,634,724 in 2022-23 to 45,445,752 in 2023-24.

Instructional Staff

The total number of instructional staff is expected to increase by 0.3 percent from 3,826,857 in 2022-23 to 3,837,934 in 2023-24.

Classroom Teachers

The number of public school classroom teachers is expected to increase slightly by 0.2 percent from 2022-23 (3,217,744) to 2023-24 (3,223,514).

Instructional Staff and Classroom Teacher Salaries

The average salary of instructional staff is projected to increase to \$73,931 in 2023-24, a gain of 3.4 percent from 2022-23 (\$71,526).

The average classroom teacher salary for 2023-24 is projected to increase by 3.2 percent over 2022-23, from \$69,597 to \$71,835.

School Revenue

State governments are expected to provide 45.3 percent of public school financial support for 2023-24, up 0.8 percentage points from 2022-23. For 2023-24, the federal government's contribution to public elementary and secondary school revenues is estimated to be 12.4 percent, versus 13.2 percent in 2022-23. In 2023-24, the contribution from local government is an estimated 42.4 percent, a slight increase from 42.3 percent the previous year.

Student Expenditures

Current expenditures per student in fall enrollment are projected to increase by 2.7 percent to \$16,722 in 2023-24, up from \$16,281 in 2022-23. This rate compares with a 2.5 percent increase in total current expenditures.

Part III. National Trends 2015-24 Highlights

School Districts

The number of school districts decreased slightly from 2014-15 (16,638) to 2023-24 (16,423). Of these 16,423 school districts, 16,201 (98.6%) are operating school districts.

Fall Enrollment

Public school enrollment decreased by an estimated 2.0 percent from fall 2014 (49,922,708) to fall 2023 (48,921,481).

Average Daily Attendance

The total number of students measured by average daily attendance decreased by an estimated 2.9 percent over the past decade, from 46,778,931 in 2014-15 to 45,445,752 in 2023-24.

Instructional Staff

Public schools employed an estimated 3,837,934 instructional staff in 2023-24, reflecting a 5.1 percent increase compared to 3,651,524 in 2014-15.

Classroom Teachers

The number of K-12 classroom teachers is estimated to be 3,223,514 in 2023-24, an increase of 2.5 percent compared to 3,145,874 in 2014-15.

Instructional Staff and Classroom Teacher Salaries

The national average instructional staff salary for 2023-24 is estimated at \$73,931, representing a gain of 23.8 percent since 2014-15 (\$59,719).

The average classroom teacher salary is estimated at \$71,835 for the 2023-24 school year, an increase of 24.5 percent over \$57,714 in 2014-15.

Inflation-adjusted Salaries

There are significant differences between the average salaries in current dollars and constant dollars. The growth in current-dollar salaries for both instructional staff and classroom teachers has been substantial since 2014-15. However, when considering the effects of inflation, the average salary of classroom teachers has actually decreased by an estimated 5.2 percent from 2014-15 to 2023-24. Similarly, the average salary for instructional staff has decreased by an estimated 5.7 percent.

Total Receipts

Total national public school revenue and nonrevenue receipts for 2023-24 are estimated at \$1.0 trillion, an increase of 42.2 percent since 2014-15. When adjusted for inflation, total receipts increased an estimated 8.2 percent over the decade.

Revenue Receipts

From 2014-15 to 2023-24, public school revenue receipts rose by an estimated 43.1 percent. Adjusting for inflation, these revenues increased 9.0 percent over the decade.

During this 10-year period, the share of state funding ranged between 44.4 and 47.6 percent of total revenue receipts. State education resources increased by 37.7 percent from school year 2015 to 2024, but increased 4.9 percent when adjusted for inflation. Local governments contributed slightly less to school revenue receipts as the state governments, with shares ranging from 42.3 percent to 45.4 percent.

From 2014-15 to 2023-24, the federal share grew from 8.3 to 12.4 percent. Federal resources increased by 113.9 percent in current dollars and 62.9 percent when adjusted for inflation.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent for current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest payments increased by an estimated 44.0 percent from 2014-15 to 2023-24. Adjusting for the effects of price inflation, total expenditures increased by an estimated 9.6 percent over the decade.

Current Expenditures

Current expenditures for public schools grew from \$572.3 billion in 2014-15 to an estimated \$818.1 billion in 2023-24, a 42.9 percent increase. Current expenditures grew by 8.8 percent during the 10 years in inflation-adjusted dollars.

Current Expenditure Per Student in Enrollment

Over the last decade, average per-student expenditure rose by an estimated 45.9 percent from \$11,465 to \$16,722. After inflation adjustment, the expenditure per student in enrollment increased by 11.1 percent.

Current Expenditure Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

Average expenditure per student in average daily attendance increased by an estimated 47.1 percent from \$12,235 in 2014-15, to an estimated \$18,001 in 2023-24. The average expenditure increased by 12.0 percent over the decade after being adjusted for inflation.

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Technical Notes

The first part of this publication, *Rankings 2023*, contains ranking statistics of public elementary and secondary schools for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The education data are the most recent actual or estimated data collected primarily from state departments of education. All tables on schools and students, teachers and instructional staff, school revenues, and education expenditures have been updated from the previous edition.

The second part, *Estimates 2024*, presents public school data for the 50 states and the District of Columbia based on survey responses from state education agencies. State department of education contacts are asked to provide estimated data for the current year (2023-24) and revisions to six years of historical data, as necessary. Therefore, data for school years 2017-18 through 2022-23 were subject to revision as a result of the 2023 surveys. The estimated data featured in this report are for the current school year (2023-24) and the previous school year (2022-23). These data are provided on a state-by-state basis. All figures represent projections by state education agencies – or NEA Research – as of February 2024.

NEA Research submits current-year estimates of educational statistics to each state’s Department of Education for verification or revision each year. The figures are generated primarily using time series analyses, which are standard statistical techniques designed to make predictions for the current year using numerical data from prior years. If an education department does not replace these projections with its own estimated data and NEA Research cannot find an equivalent source of data on the state department of education website, this report uses an estimate generated either from a time-series model that uses past *Rankings & Estimates* data or from one of two sources: the American Community Survey (ACS) for average salaries, or NCES for non-salary data points. Which estimate source is used depends on NEA’s knowledge of an individual state’s trends and policy actions over time, the quality of that state’s existing *Rankings & Estimates* data, and the size of the state, as ACS data are most accurate for states with larger populations.

The last part, *National Trends 2015-24*, highlights summary public school statistics for the United States over the last decade on students, teachers and instructional staff, school revenues, and education expenditures.

NEA Research has calculated salary estimates using American Community Survey data for states that have not reported such data for some years.

Note that throughout this publication school years may be indicated in several equivalent ways. More specifically, the school year from September 2023 through June 2024 may be shown as “2023-24,” or it may be indicated by shorthand as “2024,” or “24.”

Also note that some totals in certain tables may not sum exactly because of rounding. Dollar values are expressed in “current dollars” unless otherwise noted.

The Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers is applied for computation of constant dollar salary, revenue, and expenditure data.

Data on COVID relief funds from the United States Department of Education’s Education Stabilization Fund Transparency Portal informed revenue and expenditure estimates for the years of 2021-22 through 2023-24.

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Rankings 2023

Series A - Enrollment and Attendance

A-1. Operating Public School Districts

A-2. Public School Total Fall Enrollment

A-3. Public School Average Daily Attendance

A-1. Operating Public School Districts

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank
Alabama	146	36	149	36
Alaska	54	46	54	46
Arizona	667	9	660	9
Arkansas	261	20	259	20
California	1,021	2	1,018	2
Colorado	185	26	185	26
Connecticut	201	25	201	25
Delaware	45	48	45	48
District of Columbia	70	43	70	43
Florida	75	42	75	42
Georgia	222	22	226	22
Hawaii	1	51	1	51
Idaho	183	28	183	28
Illinois	852	4	852	4
Indiana	417	14	417	14
Iowa	327	17	328	17
Kansas	286	19	286	19
Kentucky	171	29	171	29
Louisiana	169	31	169	30
Maine	205	24	205	24
Maryland	24	49	24	49
Massachusetts	400	16	398	16
Michigan	830	5	832	5
Minnesota	560	10	559	10
Mississippi	152	34	152	34
Missouri	556	11	556	11
Montana	401	15	401	15
Nebraska	244	21	244	21
Nevada	20	50	20	50
New Hampshire	166	32	168	32
New Jersey	691	8	691	8
New Mexico	89	40	89	40
New York	731	7	731	7
North Carolina	115	39	115	39
North Dakota	170	30	168	32
Ohio	989	3	989	3
Oklahoma	509	12	509	12
Oregon	222	22	222	23
Pennsylvania	789	6	789	6
Rhode Island	66	44	66	44
South Carolina	82	41	82	41
South Dakota	149	35	149	36
Tennessee	146	36	146	37
Texas	1,207	1	1,209	1
Utah	157	33	157	33
Vermont	184	27	184	27
Virginia	132	38	131	38
Washington	318	18	318	18
West Virginia	55	45	59	45
Wisconsin	450	13	449	13
Wyoming	48	47	48	47
United States	16,210	NA	16,209	NA

A-2. Public School Total Fall Enrollment

State	Fall 2021 (Revised)		Fall 2022		From Fall 2021 to Fall 2022	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	725,900	24	727,685	24	0.25	26
Alaska	130,441	47	131,212	47	0.59	15
Arizona	1,094,366	13	1,132,361	13	3.47	1
Arkansas	473,598	34	476,318	34	0.57	17
California	5,892,240	1	5,852,544	1	-0.67	46
Colorado	886,933	18	883,264	19	-0.41	41
Connecticut	513,615	30	513,513	30	-0.02	29
Delaware	140,263	44	141,729	44	1.05	7
District of Columbia	88,908	50	91,001	50	2.35	2
Florida	2,833,179	3	2,870,507	3	1.32	5
Georgia	1,740,812	7	1,750,888	7	0.58	16
Hawaii	173,178	41	170,209	41	-1.71	51
Idaho	316,159	37	318,979	36	0.89	11
Illinois	1,875,113	5	1,859,663	5	-0.82	50
Indiana	1,035,012	15	1,034,151	15	-0.08	33
Iowa	510,659	31	511,327	31	0.13	27
Kansas	486,867	32	490,483	32	0.74	14
Kentucky	654,239	28	660,029	28	0.88	12
Louisiana	689,983	27	685,606	27	-0.63	45
Maine	173,237	40	173,931	40	0.40	20
Maryland	881,471	19	889,971	18	0.96	9
Massachusetts	909,850	17	912,117	17	0.25	25
Michigan	1,392,700	9	1,383,889	9	-0.63	44
Minnesota	870,506	20	870,019	20	-0.06	32
Mississippi	442,000	35	440,285	35	-0.39	40
Missouri	863,281	21	861,535	21	-0.20	36
Montana	149,198	43	150,573	43	0.92	10
Nebraska	308,503	38	309,709	38	0.39	21
Nevada	486,682	33	484,240	33	-0.50	42
New Hampshire	168,575	42	167,298	42	-0.76	47
New Jersey	1,360,916	11	1,371,921	11	0.81	13
New Mexico	316,785	36	316,660	37	-0.04	31
New York	2,418,631	4	2,403,931	4	-0.61	43
North Carolina	1,372,775	10	1,379,811	10	0.51	18
North Dakota	113,858	48	115,385	48	1.34	4
Ohio	1,757,304	6	1,756,830	6	-0.03	30
Oklahoma	698,696	25	701,258	25	0.37	22
Oregon	553,012	29	552,380	29	-0.11	34
Pennsylvania	1,689,532	8	1,686,844	8	-0.16	35
Rhode Island	138,566	45	137,452	46	-0.80	49
South Carolina	781,231	23	789,231	23	1.02	8
South Dakota	137,468	46	138,075	45	0.44	19
Tennessee	964,789	16	968,313	16	0.37	23
Texas	5,427,370	2	5,518,432	2	1.68	3
Utah	690,277	26	691,075	26	0.12	28
Vermont	83,975	51	83,654	51	-0.38	38
Virginia	1,232,012	12	1,247,121	12	1.23	6
Washington	1,061,587	14	1,065,190	14	0.34	24
West Virginia	250,899	39	250,049	39	-0.34	37
Wisconsin	829,143	22	822,804	22	-0.76	48
Wyoming	91,992	49	91,640	49	-0.38	39
United States	48,878,286	NA	49,033,092	NA	0.32	NA

* NEA Estimate

A-3. Public School Average Daily Attendance

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	680,118	24	676,515	24	-0.53	42
Alaska	118,283 *	47	118,949 *	47	0.56	21
Arizona	993,793	14	998,649	13	0.49	23
Arkansas	436,872	32	439,892	32	0.69	16
California	5,738,425 *	1	5,703,696 *	1	-0.61	43
Colorado	848,582	18	857,255	17	1.02	9
Connecticut	493,345 *	30	491,330 *	30	-0.41	40
Delaware	131,683 *	44	133,347 *	44	1.26	7
District of Columbia	83,342 *	49	84,105 *	49	0.92	11
Florida	2,794,996	3	2,797,232	3	0.08	33
Georgia	1,679,716 *	5	1,679,821 *	5	0.01	36
Hawaii	161,100 *	41	159,115 *	41	-1.23	48
Idaho	309,452	36	312,190	36	0.88	12
Illinois	1,671,393 *	6	1,657,334 *	6	-0.84	46
Indiana	920,200	15	941,364	15	2.30	2
Iowa	431,934	34	432,877	34	0.22	31
Kansas	432,251	33	438,826	33	1.52	6
Kentucky	587,766 *	28	592,711 *	28	0.84	13
Louisiana	649,274	25	634,734	27	-2.24	50
Maine	155,891 *	42	157,025 *	42	0.73	15
Maryland	800,502	20	814,580 *	20	1.76	4
Massachusetts	873,722	17	845,526	18	-3.23	51
Michigan	1,281,284 *	10	1,273,178 *	10	-0.63	44
Minnesota	780,852	21	785,476 *	21	0.59	20
Mississippi	392,217	35	392,408	35	0.05	34
Missouri	827,780 *	19	825,467 *	19	-0.28	38
Montana	137,674 *	43	137,992 *	43	0.23	30
Nebraska	296,297	37	297,000	38	0.24	29
Nevada	457,488 *	31	455,353 *	31	-0.47	41
New Hampshire	164,911	40	164,965	40	0.03	35
New Jersey	1,297,659 *	9	1,307,843 *	9	0.78	14
New Mexico	296,200 *	38	297,550 *	37	0.46	25
New York	2,286,768 *	4	2,247,181 *	4	-1.73	49
North Carolina	1,250,142	11	1,256,159	11	0.48	24
North Dakota	108,954 *	48	110,854 *	48	1.74	5
Ohio	1,565,687	8	1,575,129 *	8	0.60	18
Oklahoma	645,543	26	651,940	25	0.99	10
Oregon	507,647 *	29	503,363 *	29	-0.84	47
Pennsylvania	1,576,840 *	7	1,583,103 *	7	0.40	26
Rhode Island	128,215 *	45	127,171 *	45	-0.81	45
South Carolina	728,826 *	22	733,212 *	22	0.60	19
South Dakota	125,975	46	126,745 *	46	0.61	17
Tennessee	905,647	16	939,973	16	3.79	1
Texas	4,969,086	2	4,981,161	2	0.24	28
Utah	636,954 *	27	637,478 *	26	0.08	32
Vermont	76,830 *	51	77,743 *	51	1.19	8
Virginia	1,134,613	12	1,140,637	12	0.53	22
Washington	994,707	13	998,083	14	0.34	27
West Virginia	225,859	39	230,559	39	2.08	3
Wisconsin	728,503	23	728,311 *	23	-0.03	37
Wyoming	81,914	50	81,617	50	-0.36	39
United States	45,603,712	NA	45,634,724	NA	0.07	NA

* NEA Estimate

Series B - Faculty

B-1. Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

B-2. Number of Teachers in Public Schools

B-3. Students Enrolled Per Teacher in Public Schools

B-4. Students in Average Daily Attendance Per Teacher in Public Schools

B-5. Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

B-6. Average Salaries of Teachers in Public Schools

B-1. Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	50,294	26	55,246	24	9.85	1
Alaska	8,174	50	8,052	50	-1.49	43
Arizona	56,784	24	55,185	25	-2.82	49
Arkansas	36,364	33	36,202	34	-0.45	40
California	337,005	*	359,301	*	6.62	3
Colorado	66,721	21	67,500	21	1.17	15
Connecticut	53,220	25	53,436	26	0.41	27
Delaware	11,461	*	11,500	*	0.34	30
District of Columbia	9,730	48	9,805	48	0.77	23
Florida	192,748	4	193,454	4	0.37	29
Georgia	139,507	8	141,860	7	1.69	10
Hawaii	12,806	*	12,792	*	-0.11	37
Idaho	19,975	39	20,178	39	1.02	17
Illinois	151,094	*	153,368	*	1.51	12
Indiana	67,777	19	70,533	18	4.07	4
Iowa	43,920	29	44,308	29	0.88	22
Kansas	40,549	30	39,616	30	-2.30	47
Kentucky	47,916	28	46,809	28	-2.31	48
Louisiana	61,064	23	60,127	23	-1.53	44
Maine	16,716	*	16,454	*	-1.57	45
Maryland	78,144	16	78,165	16	0.03	36
Massachusetts	89,614	13	91,453	13	2.05	8
Michigan	98,052	12	98,099	12	0.05	33
Minnesota	67,756	20	68,099	*	0.51	26
Mississippi	37,213	31	37,229	32	0.04	35
Missouri	84,946	14	83,515	15	-1.68	46
Montana	12,684	43	12,690	43	0.05	34
Nebraska	28,471	35	28,148	35	-1.13	42
Nevada	26,273	36	24,046	37	-8.48	51
New Hampshire	18,234	40	17,474	40	-4.17	50
New Jersey	146,369	6	147,754	6	0.95	19
New Mexico	25,493	*	25,672	*	0.70	25
New York	237,551	3	240,831	3	1.38	14
North Carolina	109,903	11	109,706	11	-0.18	38
North Dakota	10,777	47	10,878	47	0.94	20
Ohio	112,131	10	115,420	10	2.93	7
Oklahoma	49,355	27	49,795	27	0.89	21
Oregon	36,226	*	36,504	*	0.77	24
Pennsylvania	140,248	7	141,849	8	1.14	16
Rhode Island	12,144	44	12,190	44	0.38	28
South Carolina	63,438	22	65,891	22	3.87	5
South Dakota	11,009	46	11,037	46	0.25	31
Tennessee	79,584	*	84,924	*	6.71	2
Texas	432,988	1	437,345	1	1.01	18
Utah	36,589	32	37,333	31	2.03	9
Vermont	9,468	*	9,479	*	0.12	32
Virginia	122,938	9	124,815	9	1.53	11
Washington	72,842	17	72,471	17	-0.51	41
West Virginia	21,485	38	22,208	38	3.37	6
Wisconsin	68,288	18	68,112	19	-0.26	39
Wyoming	7,885	51	7,999	51	1.45	13
United States	3,771,923	NA	3,826,857	NA	1.46	NA

* NEA Estimate

B-2. Number of Teachers in Public Schools

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	42,647	25	47,386	25	11.11	1
Alaska	7,145	51	7,030	51	-1.61	45
Arizona	51,093	23	49,565	23	-2.99	49
Arkansas	31,354	33	31,138	33	-0.69	38
California	270,867	2	292,378	2	7.94	2
Colorado	54,048	21	53,657	22	-0.72	39
Connecticut	42,278	27	42,184	27	-0.22	29
Delaware	10,083	45	10,144	45	0.60	18
District of Columbia	7,829	49	8,052	48	2.85	7
Florida	139,659	4	138,399	4	-0.90	41
Georgia	118,918	7	120,414	7	1.26	11
Hawaii	10,999	43	10,969	43	-0.27	31
Idaho	17,814	39	17,922	39	0.61	17
Illinois	134,888	5	134,897	5	0.01	26
Indiana	58,542	18	61,323	18	4.75	3
Iowa	38,147	29	38,190	29	0.11	24
Kansas	35,724	30	34,821	30	-2.53	48
Kentucky	40,610	28	40,180	28	-1.06	42
Louisiana	48,887	24	48,299	24	-1.20	43
Maine	14,907	41	14,714	41	-1.29	44
Maryland	62,913	17	62,686	17	-0.36	33
Massachusetts	76,329	13	76,978	13	0.85	15
Michigan	83,168	12	82,718	12	-0.54	35
Minnesota	56,757	20	57,057	19	0.53	20
Mississippi	32,199	31	32,092	31	-0.33	32
Missouri	75,109	14	73,653	14	-1.94	47
Montana	11,042	42	11,036	42	-0.05	28
Nebraska	25,384	35	24,929	35	-1.79	46
Nevada	21,242	37	19,059	38	-10.28	51
New Hampshire	16,293	40	15,609	40	-4.20	50
New Jersey	116,980	8	116,698	8	-0.24	30
New Mexico	22,939	36	23,094	*	0.68	16
New York	215,092	3	215,761	3	0.31	23
North Carolina	93,262	11	92,681	11	-0.62	37
North Dakota	9,152	47	9,244	47	1.01	14
Ohio	99,442	10	102,323	10	2.90	6
Oklahoma	42,551	26	42,763	26	0.50	21
Oregon	31,655	32	31,781	32	0.40	22
Pennsylvania	121,096	6	122,324	6	1.01	13
Rhode Island	10,774	44	10,785	44	0.10	25
South Carolina	53,668	22	54,569	21	1.68	9
South Dakota	10,040	46	10,038	46	-0.02	27
Tennessee	64,747	15	65,781	15	1.60	10
Texas	369,762	1	371,802	1	0.55	19
Utah	30,524	34	31,087	34	1.84	8
Vermont	7,965	48	7,924	49	-0.51	34
Virginia	100,673	9	105,025	9	4.32	4
Washington	64,124	16	63,629	16	-0.77	40
West Virginia	18,478	38	19,250	37	4.18	5
Wisconsin	56,759	19	56,429	20	-0.58	36
Wyoming	7,203	50	7,277	50	1.03	12
United States	3,183,761	NA	3,217,744	NA	1.07	NA

* NEA Estimate

B-3. Students Enrolled Per Teacher in Public Schools

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	17.0	11	15.4	17	-9.78	51
Alaska	18.3	6	18.7	6	2.24	6
Arizona	21.4	4	22.8	2	6.66	2
Arkansas	15.1	19	15.3	18	1.27	12
California	21.8	3	20.0	5	-7.98	50
Colorado	16.4	15	16.5	13	0.31	22
Connecticut	12.1	43	12.2	42	0.20	24
Delaware	13.9	29	14.0	29	0.44	20
District of Columbia	11.4	48	11.3	48	-0.48	31
Florida	20.3	5	20.7	4	2.24	5
Georgia	14.6	23	14.5	24	-0.67	36
Hawaii	15.7	17	15.5	16	-1.45	44
Idaho	17.7	7	17.8	7	0.28	23
Illinois	13.9	30	13.8	31	-0.83	38
Indiana	17.7	8	16.9	10	-4.61	49
Iowa	13.4	37	13.4	36	0.02	26
Kansas	13.6	34	14.1	28	3.36	4
Kentucky	16.1	16	16.4	14	1.96	8
Louisiana	14.1	26	14.2	27	0.58	18
Maine	11.6	46	11.8	45	1.72	10
Maryland	14.0	27	14.2	26	1.33	11
Massachusetts	11.9	44	11.8	44	-0.60	34
Michigan	16.7	12	16.7	12	-0.09	28
Minnesota	15.3	18	15.2	19	-0.58	33
Mississippi	13.7	32	13.7	33	-0.06	27
Missouri	11.5	47	11.7	47	1.77	9
Montana	13.5	36	13.6	35	0.98	17
Nebraska	12.2	42	12.4	41	2.22	7
Nevada	22.9	1	25.4	1	10.89	1
New Hampshire	10.3	51	10.7	50	3.59	3
New Jersey	11.6	45	11.8	46	1.05	16
New Mexico	13.8	31	13.7	*	-0.71	37
New York	11.2	49	11.1	49	-0.92	40
North Carolina	14.7	21	14.9	20	1.14	13
North Dakota	12.4	40	12.5	40	0.33	21
Ohio	17.7	9	17.2	9	-2.84	46
Oklahoma	16.4	14	16.4	15	-0.13	29
Oregon	17.5	10	17.4	8	-0.51	32
Pennsylvania	14.0	28	13.8	30	-1.16	41
Rhode Island	12.9	38	12.7	38	-0.91	39
South Carolina	14.6	25	14.5	25	-0.64	35
South Dakota	13.7	33	13.8	32	0.46	19
Tennessee	14.9	20	14.7	22	-1.21	42
Texas	14.7	22	14.8	21	1.12	15
Utah	22.6	2	22.2	3	-1.70	45
Vermont	10.5	50	10.6	51	0.13	25
Virginia	12.2	41	11.9	43	-2.97	47
Washington	16.6	13	16.7	11	1.12	14
West Virginia	13.6	35	13.0	37	-4.34	48
Wisconsin	14.6	24	14.6	23	-0.18	30
Wyoming	12.8	39	12.6	39	-1.40	43
United States	15.4	NA	15.2	NA	-0.74	NA

* NEA Estimate

B-4. Students in Average Daily Attendance Per Teacher in Public Schools

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Count	Rank	Count	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	15.9		14.3	18	-10.48	51
Alaska	16.6	*	16.9	*	2.21	5
Arizona	19.5		20.1	4	3.59	4
Arkansas	13.9		14.1	19	1.39	14
California	21.2	*	19.5	*	-7.92	50
Colorado	15.7		16.0	8	1.76	11
Connecticut	11.7	*	11.6	*	-0.19	30
Delaware	13.1	*	13.1	*	0.65	20
District of Columbia	10.6	*	10.4	*	-1.88	43
Florida	20.0		20.2	3	0.99	18
Georgia	14.1	*	14.0	*	-1.24	39
Hawaii	14.6	*	14.5	*	-0.96	36
Idaho	17.4		17.4	6	0.28	26
Illinois	12.4	*	12.3	*	-0.85	34
Indiana	15.7		15.4	13	-2.34	47
Iowa	11.3		11.3	41	0.11	27
Kansas	12.1		12.6	32	4.15	3
Kentucky	14.5	*	14.8	*	1.92	10
Louisiana	13.3		13.1	26	-1.05	37
Maine	10.5	*	10.7	*	2.05	9
Maryland	12.7		13.0	*	2.13	7
Massachusetts	11.4		11.0	45	-4.04	49
Michigan	15.4	*	15.4	*	-0.09	29
Minnesota	13.8		13.8	*	0.06	28
Mississippi	12.2		12.2	35	0.38	24
Missouri	11.0	*	11.2	*	1.69	13
Montana	12.5	*	12.5	*	0.29	25
Nebraska	11.7		11.9	38	2.07	8
Nevada	21.5	*	23.9	*	10.93	1
New Hampshire	10.1		10.6	48	4.42	2
New Jersey	11.1	*	11.2	*	1.03	17
New Mexico	12.9	*	12.9	*	-0.22	31
New York	10.6	*	10.4	*	-2.04	45
North Carolina	13.4		13.6	22	1.11	16
North Dakota	11.9	*	12.0	*	0.73	19
Ohio	15.7		15.4	*	-2.23	46
Oklahoma	15.2		15.2	14	0.49	23
Oregon	16.0	*	15.8	*	-1.24	40
Pennsylvania	13.0	*	12.9	*	-0.61	33
Rhode Island	11.9	*	11.8	*	-0.92	35
South Carolina	13.6	*	13.4	*	-1.06	38
South Dakota	12.5		12.6	*	0.63	21
Tennessee	14.0		14.3	17	2.16	6
Texas	13.4		13.4	24	-0.31	32
Utah	20.9	*	20.5	*	-1.73	42
Vermont	9.6	*	9.8	*	1.71	12
Virginia	11.3		10.9	46	-3.63	48
Washington	15.5		15.7	10	1.12	15
West Virginia	12.2		12.0	37	-2.01	44
Wisconsin	12.8		12.9	*	0.56	22
Wyoming	11.4		11.2	42	-1.38	41
United States	14.3	NA	14.2	NA	-0.99	NA

* NEA Estimate

B-5. Average Salaries of Public School Instructional Staff

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Salary(\$)	Rank	Salary(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	58,373	34	62,762	33	7.52	3
Alaska	76,898	9	79,021	10	2.76	38
Arizona	58,037 *	35	61,615 *	35	6.17	7
Arkansas	55,463	44	57,220	44	3.17	25
California	88,508 *	3	95,160 *	1	7.52	4
Colorado	60,803	31	64,183	28	5.56	11
Connecticut	81,185 *	7	83,400 *	8	2.73	39
Delaware	68,981 *	17	70,907 *	17	2.79	37
District of Columbia	82,523 *	6	84,882 *	6	2.86	34
Florida	51,809	50	53,332	51	2.94	33
Georgia	65,184	19	67,662	19	3.80	19
Hawaii	69,481 *	16	73,574 *	15	5.89	8
Idaho	56,405	43	58,803	40	4.25	17
Illinois	72,315 *	12	73,916 *	14	2.21	44
Indiana	62,646	25	64,355	26	2.73	40
Iowa	62,122	28	63,889	31	2.84	36
Kansas	56,490	41	58,240	41	3.10	28
Kentucky	57,457	37	59,384	37	3.35	21
Louisiana	56,498	40	57,275	42	1.38	49
Maine	60,893 *	30	62,366 *	34	2.42	42
Maryland	80,048	8	83,885	7	4.79	15
Massachusetts	89,538	2	92,307	3	3.09	29
Michigan	64,884	21	67,011	21	3.28	22
Minnesota	69,901 *	15	72,388 *	16	3.56	20
Mississippi	50,290	51	55,561	48	10.48	2
Missouri	55,018	45	56,587	46	2.85	35
Montana	54,709 *	47	57,036 *	45	4.25	16
Nebraska	57,527	36	58,881	39	2.35	43
Nevada	70,170	14	74,174	13	5.71	10
New Hampshire	62,783	23	64,169	29	2.21	45
New Jersey	85,223 *	5	86,928 *	5	2.00	46
New Mexico	56,411 *	42	66,086 *	23	17.15	1
New York	91,903 *	1	93,354 *	2	1.58	48
North Carolina	54,863 *	46	56,559 *	47	3.09	30
North Dakota	59,403	33	59,861	36	0.77	51
Ohio	65,131 *	20	67,192 *	20	3.16	26
Oklahoma	57,314	38	59,155	38	3.21	23
Oregon	72,095 *	13	74,219 *	12	2.95	32
Pennsylvania	75,085	11	76,981	11	2.53	41
Rhode Island	76,852 *	10	79,289 *	9	3.17	24
South Carolina	60,605	32	64,093	30	5.76	9
South Dakota	52,500	48	55,181	49	5.11	13
Tennessee	56,659 *	39	57,223 *	43	1.00	50
Texas	61,280	29	63,216	32	3.16	27
Utah	62,626 *	26	66,625 *	22	6.39	6
Vermont	65,914	18	68,639	18	4.13	18
Virginia	62,462	27	65,871	24	5.46	12
Washington	85,761	4	91,450	4	6.63	5
West Virginia	52,234	49	54,742	50	4.80	14
Wisconsin	62,686	24	64,566	25	3.00	31
Wyoming	63,094	22	64,330	27	1.96	47
United States	68,733	NA	71,526	NA	4.06	NA

* NEA Estimate

B-6. Average Salaries of Public School Teachers

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Salary(\$)	Rank	Salary(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	55,882	34	60,441	31	8.16	3
Alaska	74,167	10	76,371	10	2.97	34
Arizona	56,775	32	60,275	32	6.16	8
Arkansas	52,610	45	54,309	45	3.23	25
California	88,508	3	95,160	1	7.52	4
Colorado	60,168	25	63,224	24	5.08	11
Connecticut	81,185	*	83,400	*	2.73	42
Delaware	66,918	16	68,787	16	2.79	40
District of Columbia	82,523	*	84,882	*	2.86	38
Florida	51,532	48	53,098	50	3.04	33
Georgia	62,240	21	64,461	20	3.57	20
Hawaii	67,000	15	70,947	14	5.89	9
Idaho	54,232	42	56,365	40	3.93	17
Illinois	72,315	12	73,916	12	2.21	46
Indiana	54,625	39	57,015	36	4.38	15
Iowa	59,581	27	61,231	29	2.77	41
Kansas	55,250	35	56,481	39	2.23	45
Kentucky	54,574	40	56,296	41	3.16	28
Louisiana	52,589	46	54,248	46	3.15	29
Maine	57,929	29	59,964	33	3.51	22
Maryland	75,766	9	79,420	8	4.82	14
Massachusetts	89,538	2	92,307	3	3.09	31
Michigan	64,884	17	67,011	17	3.28	24
Minnesota	67,600	14	70,005	15	3.56	21
Mississippi	47,902	51	53,354	48	11.38	2
Missouri	52,481	47	53,999	47	2.89	37
Montana	53,628	*	55,909	*	4.25	16
Nebraska	57,420	31	58,763	34	2.34	44
Nevada	57,804	30	61,719	28	6.77	5
New Hampshire	62,783	20	64,169	21	2.21	47
New Jersey	78,387	7	81,102	7	3.46	23
New Mexico	54,272	41	63,580	22	17.15	1
New York	91,097	1	92,696	2	1.76	49
North Carolina	54,863	36	56,559	38	3.09	32
North Dakota	56,364	33	56,792	37	0.76	51
Ohio	64,353	18	66,390	19	3.17	27
Oklahoma	54,804	38	55,505	43	1.28	50
Oregon	70,402	13	72,476	13	2.95	36
Pennsylvania	73,072	11	74,945	11	2.56	43
Rhode Island	76,852	*	79,289	*	3.17	26
South Carolina	54,814	37	57,778	35	5.41	10
South Dakota	50,592	49	53,153	49	5.06	13
Tennessee	53,285	44	55,369	44	3.91	18
Texas	58,887	28	60,716	30	3.11	30
Utah	59,671	26	63,481	23	6.39	7
Vermont	64,162	19	66,536	18	3.70	19
Virginia	61,367	22	63,103	25	2.83	39
Washington	81,510	5	86,804	4	6.49	6
West Virginia	50,315	50	52,870	51	5.08	12
Wisconsin	60,724	24	62,524	26	2.96	35
Wyoming	60,819	23	61,979	27	1.91	48
United States	66,813	NA	69,597	NA	4.17	NA

* NEA Estimate

Series C - School Revenues

C-1. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Fall Enrollment

C-2. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

C-3. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

C-4. State Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

C-5. Federal Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

C-6. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Combined State and Local Revenue

C-1. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Fall Enrollment

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	14,791	38	15,435	38	4.35	17
Alaska	21,264	13	21,428	*	0.77	43
Arizona	13,306	46	14,008		5.27	13
Arkansas	14,021	43	14,488		3.33	24
California	19,259	*	19,857	*	3.10	26
Colorado	16,219	28	17,589		8.45	7
Connecticut	25,345	*	25,696	*	1.39	39
Delaware	19,916	16	22,366		12.30	2
District of Columbia	34,007	*	33,916	*	-0.27	47
Florida	13,826	44	15,142		9.52	6
Georgia	14,886	*	15,033	*	0.99	41
Hawaii	22,370	*	22,483	*	0.51	45
Idaho	11,294	51	10,686	*	-5.39	50
Illinois	23,029	*	23,581	*	2.40	29
Indiana	15,174	36	15,444	*	1.78	34
Iowa	15,602	33	16,277		4.33	18
Kansas	15,836	31	16,763		5.86	11
Kentucky	15,864	30	16,190		2.06	33
Louisiana	17,233	24	19,022		10.38	5
Maine	20,941	14	22,367	*	6.81	8
Maryland	19,894	17	21,148		6.30	10
Massachusetts	24,202	6	25,054		3.52	23
Michigan	15,330	35	17,196		12.18	3
Minnesota	18,526	20	17,846	*	-3.67	49
Mississippi	12,943	48	14,390		11.18	4
Missouri	15,776	*	16,134	*	2.26	32
Montana	15,345	*	15,498	*	1.00	40
Nebraska	17,372	*	17,645	*	1.57	36
Nevada	12,975	*	13,371	*	3.05	27
New Hampshire	21,593	12	22,726		5.24	14
New Jersey	27,127	*	27,328	*	0.74	44
New Mexico	14,696	39	20,172		37.26	1
New York	34,321	*	35,258	*	2.73	28
North Carolina	14,131	*	14,632		3.55	21
North Dakota	18,355	*	18,333	*	-0.12	46
Ohio	16,842	*	17,102	*	1.54	37
Oklahoma	12,758	49	13,181	*	3.31	25
Oregon	19,045	*	19,492	*	2.35	31
Pennsylvania	21,835	*	22,013	*	0.82	42
Rhode Island	23,007	*	23,353	*	1.50	38
South Carolina	17,286	23	18,041	*	4.36	16
South Dakota	14,633	40	14,880	*	1.69	35
Tennessee	13,551	45	12,469		-7.99	51
Texas	14,470	41	14,367		-0.71	48
Utah	11,492	50	12,274		6.80	9
Vermont	24,624	5	25,497	*	3.55	22
Virginia	16,342	27	17,271		5.68	12
Washington	20,192	15	21,184		4.92	15
West Virginia	16,842	25	17,504	*	3.93	20
Wisconsin	15,914	29	16,288	*	2.35	30
Wyoming	22,330	10	23,209	*	3.94	19
United States	18,039	NA	18,598	NA	3.10	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-2. Public School Revenue Receipts Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Revenue(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	15,787	39	16,602	38	5.16	14
Alaska	23,450 *	11	23,637 *	13	0.80	42
Arizona	14,653	44	15,883	43	8.40	7
Arkansas	15,199	43	15,688	44	3.21	23
California	19,776 *	20	20,375 *	21	3.03	25
Colorado	16,952	33	18,123	33	6.91	9
Connecticut	26,386 *	5	26,856 *	6	1.78	32
Delaware	21,214 *	17	23,772 *	12	12.06	4
District of Columbia	36,279 *	2	36,696 *	2	1.15	40
Florida	14,015	47	15,539	46	10.87	5
Georgia	15,427 *	42	15,669 *	45	1.56	36
Hawaii	24,047 *	10	24,051 *	11	0.01	46
Idaho	11,539	51	10,918 *	51	-5.38	50
Illinois	25,836 *	6	26,460 *	7	2.42	28
Indiana	17,067	32	16,967 *	35	-0.59	48
Iowa	18,445	25	19,227	24	4.24	19
Kansas	17,837	29	18,736	29	5.05	15
Kentucky	17,658 *	31	18,029 *	34	2.10	30
Louisiana	18,314	26	20,547	20	12.19	2
Maine	23,271 *	13	24,775 *	10	6.46	11
Maryland	21,906	15	23,106 *	15	5.47	13
Massachusetts	25,203	7	27,028	5	7.24	8
Michigan	16,663 *	34	18,692 *	30	12.18	3
Minnesota	20,653	19	19,767 *	22	-4.29	49
Mississippi	14,586	45	16,146	40	10.70	6
Missouri	16,453 *	36	16,839 *	37	2.34	29
Montana	16,629 *	35	16,911 *	36	1.69	34
Nebraska	18,088 *	28	18,400 *	32	1.73	33
Nevada	13,803 *	49	14,219 *	47	3.02	26
New Hampshire	22,073	14	23,047	16	4.41	18
New Jersey	28,449 *	3	28,667 *	3	0.77	43
New Mexico	15,717 *	40	21,467 *	18	36.58	1
New York	36,300 *	1	37,718 *	1	3.91	21
North Carolina	15,517 *	41	16,073	41	3.58	22
North Dakota	19,181 *	21	19,082 *	25	-0.52	47
Ohio	18,903 *	22	19,074 *	26	0.91	41
Oklahoma	13,808	48	14,178 *	48	2.68	27
Oregon	20,747 *	18	21,390 *	19	3.10	24
Pennsylvania	23,395 *	12	23,456 *	14	0.26	45
Rhode Island	24,865 *	9	25,241 *	9	1.51	38
South Carolina	18,529 *	24	19,419 *	23	4.80	17
South Dakota	15,968	37	16,210 *	39	1.52	37
Tennessee	14,436	46	12,845	50	-11.02	51
Texas	15,804	38	15,916	42	0.71	44
Utah	12,454 *	50	13,306 *	49	6.84	10
Vermont	26,914 *	4	27,436 *	4	1.94	31
Virginia	17,745	30	18,883	28	6.42	12
Washington	21,549	16	22,608	17	4.92	16
West Virginia	18,709	23	18,983 *	27	1.47	39
Wisconsin	18,112	27	18,401 *	31	1.60	35
Wyoming	25,078	8	26,059 *	8	3.92	20
United States	19,335	NA	19,983	NA	3.35	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-3. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	30.5	39	31.5	37
Alaska	21.4	47	21.4	* 48
Arizona	33.7	33	30.9	40
Arkansas	36.2	29	38.3	25
California	32.9	* 36	32.4	* 35
Colorado	49.8	11	49.8	11
Connecticut	57.7	* 5	59.2	* 3
Delaware	30.2	40	28.2	42
District of Columbia	86.8	* 1	87.1	* 1
Florida	46.9	19	48.5	13
Georgia	41.9	* 22	41.5	* 22
Hawaii	1.4	* 51	1.4	* 51
Idaho	21.4	48	22.5	* 47
Illinois	50.4	* 10	50.1	* 10
Indiana	29.2	42	29.0	* 41
Iowa	37.3	27	38.2	26
Kansas	22.3	46	23.5	46
Kentucky	33.3	34	33.3	33
Louisiana	44.8	20	46.1	19
Maine	47.9	16	45.1	* 20
Maryland	49.6	12	47.7	17
Massachusetts	51.7	8	50.9	9
Michigan	25.2	44	25.4	44
Minnesota	26.3	43	27.8	* 43
Mississippi	32.4	38	31.3	38
Missouri	57.8	* 4	58.3	* 5
Montana	41.1	* 23	41.2	* 23
Nebraska	58.5	* 3	58.5	* 4
Nevada	53.7	* 7	54.4	* 7
New Hampshire	61.7	2	63.0	2
New Jersey	48.0	* 15	48.2	* 16
New Mexico	15.8	49	12.3	49
New York	55.0	* 6	54.9	* 6
North Carolina	30.1	* 41	31.2	39
North Dakota	32.9	* 37	32.6	* 34
Ohio	47.7	* 17	47.4	* 18
Oklahoma	36.6	28	36.8	* 29
Oregon	36.2	* 30	36.1	* 31
Pennsylvania	51.5	* 9	51.4	* 8
Rhode Island	43.2	* 21	42.9	* 21
South Carolina	39.0	24	40.1	* 24
South Dakota	47.4	18	48.2	* 15
Tennessee	38.9	25	38.2	27
Texas	48.3	14	48.3	14
Utah	35.8	31	36.2	30
Vermont	1.9	50	1.9	* 50
Virginia	49.4	13	48.9	12
Washington	23.6	45	24.8	45
West Virginia	33.0	35	32.1	* 36
Wisconsin	37.4	26	37.1	* 28
Wyoming	35.0	32	35.3	* 32
United States	42.4	NA	42.3	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-4. State Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	51.8	18	52.0	18
Alaska	57.9	9	57.7 *	10
Arizona	47.5	21	51.2	20
Arkansas	42.2	31	41.4	32
California	53.9 *	12	54.5 *	11
Colorado	39.5	35	39.5	35
Connecticut	33.3 *	45	31.9 *	45
Delaware	56.7	11	60.2	8
District of Columbia	0.0	51	0.0	51
Florida	35.9	43	35.1	43
Georgia	42.9 *	30	43.3 *	30
Hawaii	85.7 *	2	85.4 *	1
Idaho	60.4	8	64.9 *	5
Illinois	38.2 *	39	38.6 *	37
Indiana	57.8	10	58.3 *	9
Iowa	52.5	14	52.5	14
Kansas	65.0	4	63.3	6
Kentucky	46.4	23	46.9	22
Louisiana	36.2	42	34.2	44
Maine	42.2	32	45.6 *	24
Maryland	43.5	29	40.9	33
Massachusetts	38.6	37	38.8	36
Michigan	60.5	7	62.3	7
Minnesota	61.6	6	65.3 *	4
Mississippi	44.1	26	45.1	25
Missouri	28.1 *	50	27.8 *	50
Montana	40.7 *	34	40.8 *	34
Nebraska	29.9 *	48	30.1 *	47
Nevada	30.7 *	47	30.1 *	48
New Hampshire	29.5	49	28.3	49
New Jersey	44.6 *	25	44.5 *	28
New Mexico	70.3	3	54.4	12
New York	36.5 *	40	36.4 *	40
North Carolina	52.7 *	13	52.1	17
North Dakota	52.0 *	16	52.3 *	16
Ohio	38.2 *	38	38.4 *	38
Oklahoma	44.0	27	44.8 *	26
Oregon	52.3 *	15	52.5 *	15
Pennsylvania	35.6 *	44	35.5 *	42
Rhode Island	43.7 *	28	43.9 *	29
South Carolina	45.9	24	44.6 *	27
South Dakota	30.7	46	30.6 *	46
Tennessee	41.5	33	42.9	31
Texas	36.3	41	35.7	41
Utah	51.5	19	53.8	13
Vermont	86.4	1	85.2 *	2
Virginia	39.3	36	38.4	39
Washington	64.3	5	65.4	3
West Virginia	47.4	22	46.8 *	23
Wisconsin	49.6	20	50.5 *	21
Wyoming	52.0	17	51.7 *	19
United States	44.4	NA	44.5	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-5. Federal Revenue as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	17.7	13	16.5	14
Alaska	20.7	4	20.9	* 5
Arizona	18.9	10	17.8	12
Arkansas	21.6	3	20.3	6
California	13.2	* 27	13.0	* 27
Colorado	10.6	43	10.6	41
Connecticut	9.0	* 47	8.9	* 47
Delaware	13.1	28	11.6	36
District of Columbia	13.2	* 25	12.9	* 29
Florida	17.2	14	16.4	15
Georgia	15.2	* 18	15.1	* 20
Hawaii	12.9	* 33	13.2	* 24
Idaho	18.2	11	12.6	* 33
Illinois	11.4	* 41	11.3	* 40
Indiana	13.0	32	12.7	* 31
Iowa	10.2	44	9.2	46
Kansas	12.7	34	13.2	25
Kentucky	20.2	5	19.8	7
Louisiana	18.9	9	19.6	8
Maine	9.9	45	9.3	* 45
Maryland	6.9	51	11.4	39
Massachusetts	9.7	46	10.3	42
Michigan	14.3	21	12.3	35
Minnesota	12.2	37	6.9	* 51
Mississippi	23.5	1	23.5	2
Missouri	14.1	* 23	13.9	* 22
Montana	18.2	* 12	18.0	* 11
Nebraska	11.6	* 39	11.4	* 38
Nevada	15.7	* 16	15.4	* 17
New Hampshire	8.9	48	8.7	48
New Jersey	7.4	* 50	7.3	* 50
New Mexico	13.9	24	33.4	1
New York	8.5	* 49	8.6	* 49
North Carolina	17.2	* 15	16.7	13
North Dakota	15.1	* 20	15.2	* 19
Ohio	14.1	* 22	14.2	* 21
Oklahoma	19.4	8	18.4	* 10
Oregon	11.5	* 40	11.4	* 37
Pennsylvania	13.0	* 31	13.1	* 26
Rhode Island	13.2	* 26	13.2	* 23
South Carolina	15.1	19	15.4	* 18
South Dakota	21.8	2	21.2	* 4
Tennessee	19.5	6	18.9	9
Texas	15.5	17	16.0	16
Utah	12.7	35	10.0	43
Vermont	11.6	38	12.9	* 30
Virginia	11.3	42	12.6	32
Washington	12.2	36	9.8	44
West Virginia	19.5	7	21.2	* 3
Wisconsin	13.0	30	12.3	* 34
Wyoming	13.0	29	13.0	* 28
United States	13.3	NA	13.2	NA

* NEA Estimate

C-6. Local Revenue as a Percentage of Total State and Local Revenue Receipts

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23	
	Revenue(%)	Rank	Revenue(%)	Rank
Alabama	37.1	39	37.8	37
Alaska	27.0	45	27.1 *	46
Arizona	41.5	32	37.6	38
Arkansas	46.2	25	48.1	24
California	37.9 *	38	37.3 *	40
Colorado	55.7	14	55.7	16
Connecticut	63.4 *	6	65.0 *	5
Delaware	34.8	41	31.9	42
District of Columbia	100.0 *	1	100.0 *	1
Florida	56.7	13	58.0	10
Georgia	49.4 *	23	48.9 *	23
Hawaii	1.6 *	51	1.6 *	51
Idaho	26.1	47	25.7 *	48
Illinois	56.9 *	12	56.5 *	14
Indiana	33.6	42	33.2 *	41
Iowa	41.6	31	42.1	29
Kansas	25.6	48	27.1	47
Kentucky	41.8	30	41.5	30
Louisiana	55.3	17	57.4	12
Maine	53.1	19	49.7 *	21
Maryland	53.3	18	53.8	18
Massachusetts	57.3	10	56.7	13
Michigan	29.4	44	29.0	44
Minnesota	29.9	43	29.8 *	43
Mississippi	42.3	29	41.0	31
Missouri	67.3 *	3	67.7 *	3
Montana	50.2 *	21	50.2 *	20
Nebraska	66.1 *	4	66.0 *	4
Nevada	63.6 *	5	64.4 *	6
New Hampshire	67.7	2	69.0	2
New Jersey	51.8 *	20	52.0 *	19
New Mexico	18.4	49	18.4	49
New York	60.1 *	8	60.1 *	8
North Carolina	36.3 *	40	37.4	39
North Dakota	38.7 *	37	38.4 *	36
Ohio	55.5 *	16	55.2 *	17
Oklahoma	45.4	27	45.1 *	27
Oregon	40.9 *	35	40.8 *	32
Pennsylvania	59.1 *	9	59.2 *	9
Rhode Island	49.7 *	22	49.4 *	22
South Carolina	45.9	26	47.3 *	25
South Dakota	60.7	7	61.1 *	7
Tennessee	48.4	24	47.1	26
Texas	57.1	11	57.6	11
Utah	41.0	34	40.2	35
Vermont	2.2	50	2.2 *	50
Virginia	55.7	15	56.0	15
Washington	26.8	46	27.5	45
West Virginia	41.1	33	40.7 *	33
Wisconsin	43.0	28	42.3 *	28
Wyoming	40.2	36	40.6 *	34
United States	48.9	NA	48.8	NA

* NEA Estimate

Series D - School Expenditures

D-1. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment

D-2. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

D-1. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	12,034	41	12,536	41	4.17	24
Alaska	20,109	8	20,535	*	2.12	37
Arizona	10,612	49	11,321	*	6.68	10
Arkansas	11,856	44	12,482	43	5.28	18
California	16,858	*	17,869	*	6.00	16
Colorado	14,524	29	15,751	24	8.45	3
Connecticut	23,601	*	24,053	*	1.92	39
Delaware	16,869	*	17,048	*	1.07	46
District of Columbia	26,786	*	26,766	*	-0.08	49
Florida	11,584	45	12,488	42	7.80	5
Georgia	13,851	*	14,083	*	1.67	42
Hawaii	19,067	*	20,040	*	5.11	20
Idaho	9,260	51	9,599	*	3.66	27
Illinois	19,890	*	20,861	*	4.88	22
Indiana	12,297	40	12,732	*	3.54	29
Iowa	12,855	37	13,366	37	3.97	25
Kansas	13,805	32	14,221	30	3.01	31
Kentucky	13,320	33	13,599	33	2.10	38
Louisiana	14,803	26	16,297	21	10.09	2
Maine	20,107	9	20,838	*	3.63	28
Maryland	16,893	16	18,018	16	6.66	12
Massachusetts	23,086	6	23,941	6	3.70	26
Michigan	12,924	36	14,289	29	10.56	1
Minnesota	15,327	22	16,460	*	7.39	6
Mississippi	11,501	*	12,258	*	6.58	13
Missouri	13,317	*	13,414	*	0.73	47
Montana	13,943	*	14,042	*	0.71	48
Nebraska	15,148	*	15,329	*	1.20	45
Nevada	11,249	*	11,516	*	2.37	35
New Hampshire	19,839	11	21,082	7	6.27	15
New Jersey	24,364	*	24,719	*	1.46	43
New Mexico	15,338	21	13,424	35	-12.48	51
New York	30,075	*	30,867	*	2.63	32
North Carolina	12,349	*	13,173	38	6.67	11
North Dakota	16,666	*	16,970	*	1.83	40
Ohio	14,795	*	15,059	*	1.79	41
Oklahoma	10,719	48	11,089	*	3.45	30
Oregon	15,427	*	15,773	*	2.24	36
Pennsylvania	19,781	*	20,264	*	2.44	34
Rhode Island	20,241	*	20,754	*	2.53	33
South Carolina	12,692	38	13,488	*	6.27	14
South Dakota	11,991	42	12,549	*	4.65	23
Tennessee	11,943	*	12,111	*	1.40	44
Texas	13,191	35	11,833	46	-10.29	50
Utah	9,618	50	10,282	50	6.90	8
Vermont	25,073	3	26,749	*	6.68	9
Virginia	15,002	24	16,177	22	7.84	4
Washington	18,163	15	19,427	15	6.96	7
West Virginia	14,534	28	15,370	*	5.76	17
Wisconsin	14,884	25	15,654	*	5.17	19
Wyoming	18,706	14	19,622	14	4.90	21
United States	15,808	NA	16,281	NA	2.99	NA

* NEA Estimate

D-2. Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance

State	2021-22 (Revised)		2022-23		From 2021-22 to 2022-23	
	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Expenditure(\$)	Rank	Change(%)	Rank
Alabama	12,844	44	13,484	43	4.99	19
Alaska	22,176 *	9	22,652 *	9	2.14	37
Arizona	11,686	48	12,837 *	45	9.85	3
Arkansas	12,853	43	13,516	42	5.16	17
California	17,310 *	19	18,335 *	17	5.92	14
Colorado	15,181	31	16,229	27	6.91	9
Connecticut	24,571 *	5	25,139 *	6	2.31	34
Delaware	17,968 *	17	18,120 *	19	0.85	47
District of Columbia	28,575 *	2	28,960 *	2	1.35	44
Florida	11,743	47	12,815	46	9.13	4
Georgia	14,355 *	35	14,679 *	34	2.26	35
Hawaii	20,496 *	13	21,437 *	13	4.59	22
Idaho	9,461	51	9,808 *	51	3.67	27
Illinois	22,314 *	8	23,407 *	7	4.90	20
Indiana	13,831	38	13,987 *	39	1.13	46
Iowa	15,198	30	15,788	30	3.88	25
Kansas	15,549	29	15,895	29	2.22	36
Kentucky	14,826 *	33	15,144 *	33	2.14	38
Louisiana	15,731	28	17,603	23	11.90	1
Maine	22,344 *	7	23,081 *	8	3.30	28
Maryland	18,602	16	19,686 *	16	5.83	15
Massachusetts	24,041	6	25,826	5	7.43	6
Michigan	14,048 *	36	15,532 *	31	10.56	2
Minnesota	17,087	20	18,232 *	18	6.70	12
Mississippi	12,961 *	42	13,754 *	40	6.11	13
Missouri	13,888 *	37	14,001 *	38	0.81	48
Montana	15,111 *	32	15,323 *	32	1.40	42
Nebraska	15,772 *	27	15,985 *	28	1.35	43
Nevada	11,967 *	46	12,246 *	48	2.34	33
New Hampshire	20,279	14	21,380	14	5.43	16
New Jersey	25,552 *	4	25,930 *	4	1.48	40
New Mexico	16,404 *	24	14,286 *	37	-12.91	51
New York	31,809 *	1	33,020 *	1	3.81	26
North Carolina	13,561 *	40	14,470	36	6.70	11
North Dakota	17,416 *	18	17,664 *	22	1.42	41
Ohio	16,605 *	23	16,796 *	25	1.15	45
Oklahoma	11,602	49	11,928 *	49	2.81	31
Oregon	16,806 *	22	17,309 *	24	2.99	30
Pennsylvania	21,195 *	11	21,592 *	12	1.87	39
Rhode Island	21,875 *	10	22,432 *	10	2.54	32
South Carolina	13,605 *	39	14,518 *	35	6.72	10
South Dakota	13,085	41	13,671 *	41	4.48	23
Tennessee	12,723 *	45	12,476 *	47	-1.94	49
Texas	14,407	34	13,109	44	-9.01	50
Utah	10,423 *	50	11,146 *	50	6.93	8
Vermont	27,405 *	3	28,782 *	3	5.03	18
Virginia	16,289	25	17,687	20	8.58	5
Washington	19,385	15	20,734	15	6.96	7
West Virginia	16,145	26	16,670 *	26	3.25	29
Wisconsin	16,941	21	17,685 *	21	4.39	24
Wyoming	21,008	12	22,032	11	4.87	21
United States	16,944	NA	17,493	NA	3.24	NA

* NEA Estimate

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Estimates 2024

Series E - Students and Faculty

E-1. Estimated Operating Public School Districts

E-2. Estimated Public School Total Fall Enrollment

E-3. Estimated Public School Average Daily Attendance

E-4. Estimated Number of Teachers in Public K-12 Schools

E-5. Estimated Total Instructional Staff in Public K-12 Schools

E-6. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Teachers

E-7. Estimated Average Salaries of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

E-1. Estimated Operating Public School Districts

State	2022-23 Count	2023-24 Count (Est.)
Alabama	149	150
Alaska	54	54
Arizona	660	661
Arkansas	259	260
California	1,018	1,018
Colorado	185	185
Connecticut	201	201
Delaware	45	45
District of Columbia	70	70
Florida	75	76
Georgia	226	234
Hawaii	1	1
Idaho	183	183
Illinois	852	852
Indiana	417	417
Iowa	328	327
Kansas	286	286
Kentucky	171	171
Louisiana	169	164
Maine	205	205
Maryland	24	24
Massachusetts	398	399
Michigan	832	822
Minnesota	559	558
Mississippi	152	152
Missouri	556	556
Montana	401	401
Nebraska	244	244
Nevada	20	20
New Hampshire	168	166
New Jersey	691	691
New Mexico	89	89
New York	731	731
North Carolina	115	115
North Dakota	168	167
Ohio	989	989
Oklahoma	509	507
Oregon	222	222
Pennsylvania	789	789
Rhode Island	66	66
South Carolina	82	81
South Dakota	149	148
Tennessee	146	146
Texas	1,209	1,211
Utah	157	157
Vermont	184	184
Virginia	131	131
Washington	318	318
West Virginia	59	60
Wisconsin	449	449
Wyoming	48	48
United States	16,209	16,201

E-2. Estimated Public School Total Fall Enrollment

State	Fall 2022 Count	Fall 2023 Count (Est.)	Change from Fall 2022 to Fall 2023 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	727,685	726,735	-0.13
Alaska	131,212	131,264	0.04
Arizona	1,132,361	1,150,641	1.61
Arkansas	476,318	474,823	-0.31
California	5,852,544	5,810,993	-0.71
Colorado	883,264	881,464	-0.20
Connecticut	513,513	512,652	-0.17
Delaware	141,729	142,156	0.30
District of Columbia	91,001	92,999	2.20
Florida	2,870,507	2,872,320	0.06
Georgia	1,750,888	1,749,623	-0.07
Hawaii	170,209	169,188	-0.60
Idaho	318,979	318,884	-0.03
Illinois	1,859,663	1,858,676	-0.05
Indiana	1,034,151	1,030,758	-0.33
Iowa	511,327	508,107	-0.63
Kansas	490,483	484,805	-1.16
Kentucky	660,029	660,363	0.05
Louisiana	685,606	681,176	-0.65
Maine	173,931	172,622	-0.75
Maryland	889,971	890,137	0.02
Massachusetts	912,117	913,160	0.11
Michigan	1,383,889	1,376,831	-0.51
Minnesota	870,019	869,967	-0.01
Mississippi	440,285	436,523	-0.85
Missouri	861,535	859,885	-0.19
Montana	150,573	148,756	-1.21
Nebraska	309,709	309,647	-0.02
Nevada	484,240	479,578	-0.96
New Hampshire	167,298	165,082	-1.32
New Jersey	1,371,921	1,373,282	0.10
New Mexico	316,660	318,055	0.44
New York	2,403,931	2,379,592	-1.01
North Carolina	1,379,811	1,374,938	-0.35
North Dakota	115,385	115,767	0.33
Ohio	1,756,830	1,751,356	-0.31
Oklahoma	701,258	699,102	-0.31
Oregon	552,380	547,424	-0.90
Pennsylvania	1,686,844	1,675,536	-0.67
Rhode Island	137,452	136,154	-0.94
South Carolina	789,231	793,860	0.59
South Dakota	138,075	137,759	-0.23
Tennessee	968,313	971,336	0.31
Texas	5,518,432	5,531,236	0.23
Utah	691,075	689,054	-0.29
Vermont	83,654	83,871	0.26
Virginia	1,247,121	1,245,500	-0.13
Washington	1,065,190	1,061,541	-0.34
West Virginia	250,049	245,047	-2.00
Wisconsin	822,804	820,959	-0.22
Wyoming	91,640	90,297	-1.47
United States	49,033,092	48,921,481	-0.23

E-3. Estimated Public School Average Daily Attendance

State	2022-23 Count	2023-24 Count (Est.)	Change from 2022-23 to 2023-24 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	676,515	679,221	0.40
Alaska	118,949	119,073	0.10
Arizona	998,649	1,015,106	1.65
Arkansas	439,892	440,745	0.19
California	5,703,696	5,667,123	-0.64
Colorado	857,255	849,429	-0.91
Connecticut	491,330	490,447	-0.18
Delaware	133,347	133,723	0.28
District of Columbia	84,105	85,328	1.45
Florida	2,797,232	2,567,435	-8.22
Georgia	1,679,821	1,679,274	-0.03
Hawaii	159,115	157,453	-1.04
Idaho	312,190	311,868	-0.10
Illinois	1,657,334	1,661,512	0.25
Indiana	941,364	936,903	-0.47
Iowa	432,877	436,117	0.75
Kansas	438,826	433,746	-1.16
Kentucky	592,711	592,755	0.01
Louisiana	634,734	634,920	0.03
Maine	157,025	155,909	-0.71
Maryland	814,580	823,003	1.03
Massachusetts	845,526	845,526	0.00
Michigan	1,273,178	1,266,685	-0.51
Minnesota	785,476	791,130	0.72
Mississippi	392,408	396,024	0.92
Missouri	825,467	824,322	-0.14
Montana	137,992	136,958	-0.75
Nebraska	297,000	284,727	-4.13
Nevada	455,353	451,125	-0.93
New Hampshire	164,965	161,841	-1.89
New Jersey	1,307,843	1,320,816	0.99
New Mexico	297,550	297,769	0.07
New York	2,247,181	2,253,899	0.30
North Carolina	1,256,159	1,254,657	-0.12
North Dakota	110,854	112,651	1.62
Ohio	1,575,129	1,565,495	-0.61
Oklahoma	651,940	653,205	0.19
Oregon	503,363	501,577	-0.35
Pennsylvania	1,583,103	1,573,161	-0.63
Rhode Island	127,171	127,086	-0.07
South Carolina	733,212	731,067	-0.29
South Dakota	126,745	125,557	-0.94
Tennessee	939,973	926,899	-1.39
Texas	4,981,161	5,069,187	1.77
Utah	637,478	635,394	-0.33
Vermont	77,743	78,570	1.06
Virginia	1,140,637	1,155,222	1.28
Washington	998,083	994,664	-0.34
West Virginia	230,559	226,071	-1.95
Wisconsin	728,311	733,240	0.68
Wyoming	81,617	80,137	-1.81
United States	45,634,724	45,445,752	-0.41

E-4. Estimated Number of Teachers in Public Schools

State	2022-23 Count	2023-24 Count (Est.)	Change from 2022-23 to 2023-24 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	47,386	45,213	-4.59
Alaska	7,030	6,961	-0.98
Arizona	49,565	48,741	-1.66
Arkansas	31,138	31,422	0.91
California	292,378	292,599	0.08
Colorado	53,657	53,870	0.40
Connecticut	42,184	42,188	0.01
Delaware	10,144	10,316	1.70
District of Columbia	8,052	8,121	0.86
Florida	138,399	134,069	-3.13
Georgia	120,414	122,553	1.78
Hawaii	10,969	10,958	-0.10
Idaho	17,922	17,949	0.15
Illinois	134,897	135,124	0.17
Indiana	61,323	62,274	1.55
Iowa	38,190	38,062	-0.34
Kansas	34,821	35,011	0.55
Kentucky	40,180	40,082	-0.24
Louisiana	48,299	48,179	-0.25
Maine	14,714	14,713	-0.01
Maryland	62,686	63,220	0.85
Massachusetts	76,978	76,944	-0.04
Michigan	82,718	83,084	0.44
Minnesota	57,057	57,284	0.40
Mississippi	32,092	32,140	0.15
Missouri	73,653	73,446	-0.28
Montana	11,036	11,149	1.02
Nebraska	24,929	25,009	0.32
Nevada	19,059	18,101	-5.03
New Hampshire	15,609	15,747	0.88
New Jersey	116,698	117,904	1.03
New Mexico	23,094	23,011	-0.36
New York	215,761	217,471	0.79
North Carolina	92,681	92,434	-0.27
North Dakota	9,244	9,231	-0.14
Ohio	102,323	101,082	-1.21
Oklahoma	42,763	42,586	-0.41
Oregon	31,781	32,214	1.36
Pennsylvania	122,324	122,696	0.30
Rhode Island	10,785	10,812	0.25
South Carolina	54,569	55,117	1.00
South Dakota	10,038	10,071	0.33
Tennessee	65,781	66,461	1.03
Texas	371,802	375,004	0.86
Utah	31,087	31,522	1.40
Vermont	7,924	7,964	0.50
Virginia	105,025	107,195	2.07
Washington	63,629	63,420	-0.33
West Virginia	19,250	19,125	-0.65
Wisconsin	56,429	56,371	-0.10
Wyoming	7,277	7,294	0.23
United States	3,217,744	3,223,514	0.18

E-5. Estimated Number of Instructional Staff in Public Schools

State	2022-23 Count	2023-24 Count (Est.)	Change from 2022-23 to 2023-24 (%) (Est.)
Alabama	55,246	53,231	-3.65
Alaska	8,052	7,977	-0.93
Arizona	55,185	54,318	-1.57
Arkansas	36,202	36,400	0.55
California	359,301	359,691	0.11
Colorado	67,500	67,201	-0.44
Connecticut	53,436	53,563	0.24
Delaware	11,500	11,716	1.88
District of Columbia	9,805	9,862	0.58
Florida	193,454	188,412	-2.61
Georgia	141,860	144,670	1.98
Hawaii	12,792	12,791	-0.01
Idaho	20,178	20,260	0.41
Illinois	153,368	152,315	-0.69
Indiana	70,533	71,459	1.31
Iowa	44,308	44,268	-0.09
Kansas	39,616	39,929	0.79
Kentucky	46,809	46,760	-0.10
Louisiana	60,127	59,976	-0.25
Maine	16,454	16,482	0.17
Maryland	78,165	79,515	1.73
Massachusetts	91,453	92,741	1.41
Michigan	98,099	98,393	0.30
Minnesota	68,099	68,456	0.52
Mississippi	37,229	37,299	0.19
Missouri	83,515	83,433	-0.10
Montana	12,690	12,801	0.87
Nebraska	28,148	28,297	0.53
Nevada	24,046	23,017	-4.28
New Hampshire	17,474	17,767	1.68
New Jersey	147,754	150,053	1.56
New Mexico	25,672	25,646	-0.10
New York	240,831	242,505	0.70
North Carolina	109,706	109,693	-0.01
North Dakota	10,878	10,905	0.25
Ohio	115,420	114,024	-1.21
Oklahoma	49,795	49,719	-0.15
Oregon	36,504	37,087	1.60
Pennsylvania	141,849	142,154	0.22
Rhode Island	12,190	12,224	0.28
South Carolina	65,891	66,003	0.17
South Dakota	11,037	11,085	0.43
Tennessee	84,924	85,589	0.78
Texas	437,345	442,995	1.29
Utah	37,333	37,963	1.69
Vermont	9,479	9,532	0.56
Virginia	124,815	127,050	1.79
Washington	72,471	72,409	-0.09
West Virginia	22,208	22,052	-0.70
Wisconsin	68,112	68,228	0.17
Wyoming	7,999	8,018	0.24
United States	3,826,857	3,837,934	0.29

E-6. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Teachers

State	2022-23	2023-24 (Est.)	From 2023 to 2024 (Est.)	From 2015 to 2024 (%) (Est.)	
	Salary(\$)	Salary(\$)	Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
Alabama	60,441	61,912	2.43	27.36	-3.03
Alaska	76,371	78,140	2.32	17.05	-10.88
Arizona	60,275	62,714	4.05	39.33	6.08
Arkansas	54,309	55,193	1.63	15.41	-12.13
California	95,160	100,789	5.92	36.04	3.57
Colorado	63,224	68,647	8.58	42.19	8.26
Connecticut	83,400	86,511	3.73	20.64	-8.15
Delaware	68,787	71,186	3.49	18.57	-9.72
District of Columbia	84,882	86,663	2.10	21.27	-7.67
Florida	53,098	53,915	1.54	16.55	-11.26
Georgia	64,461	67,641	4.93	26.71	-3.53
Hawaii	70,947	74,222	4.62	32.63	0.98
Idaho	56,365	61,516	9.14	36.04	3.58
Illinois	73,916	75,587	2.26	20.73	-8.08
Indiana	57,015	59,053	3.57	18.97	-9.42
Iowa	61,231	62,428	1.95	16.89	-11.01
Kansas	56,481	58,124	2.91	22.09	-7.05
Kentucky	56,296	58,325	3.60	14.02	-13.19
Louisiana	54,248	55,030	1.44	11.65	-15.00
Maine	59,964	61,383	2.37	21.86	-7.22
Maryland	79,420	84,338	6.19	28.81	-1.93
Massachusetts	92,307	94,606	2.49	25.48	-4.47
Michigan	67,011	68,147	1.70	9.95	-16.29
Minnesota	70,005	72,346	3.34	27.66	-2.80
Mississippi	53,354	55,941	4.85	29.18	-1.65
Missouri	53,999	55,660	3.08	17.37	-10.64
Montana	55,909	57,556	2.95	19.55	-8.98
Nebraska	58,763	60,239	2.51	19.23	-9.23
Nevada	61,719	63,237	2.46	21.79	-7.27
New Hampshire	64,169	67,170	4.68	19.98	-8.65
New Jersey	81,102	83,474	2.92	19.64	-8.91
New Mexico	63,580	63,604	0.04	36.42	3.86
New York	92,696	93,213	0.56	20.08	-8.58
North Carolina	56,559	58,292	3.06	24.41	-5.28
North Dakota	56,792	59,160	4.17	21.35	-7.61
Ohio	66,390	67,773	2.08	19.43	-9.07
Oklahoma	55,505	60,656	9.28	33.85	1.91
Oregon	72,476	74,149	2.31	24.70	-5.06
Pennsylvania	74,945	76,152	1.61	17.99	-10.17
Rhode Island	79,289	82,189	3.66	16.54	-11.27
South Carolina	57,778	59,780	3.46	23.29	-6.13
South Dakota	53,153	54,241	2.05	32.51	0.89
Tennessee	55,369	56,396	1.85	17.54	-10.51
Texas	60,716	62,463	2.88	23.17	-6.22
Utah	63,481	65,998	3.96	41.36	7.62
Vermont	66,536	69,562	4.55	23.42	-6.03
Virginia	63,103	65,058	3.10	28.72	-2.00
Washington	86,804	88,003	1.38	67.60	27.61
West Virginia	52,870	55,516	5.00	21.26	-7.68
Wisconsin	62,524	63,460	1.50	21.42	-7.55
Wyoming	61,979	62,823	1.36	9.42	-16.69
United States	69,597	71,835	3.22	24.47	-5.24

E-7. Estimated Average Salaries of Public School Instructional Staff

State	2022-23	2023-24 (Est.)	From 2023 to 2024 (Est.)	From 2015 to 2024 (%) (Est.)	
	Salary(\$)	Salary(\$)	Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
Alabama	62,762	64,555	2.86	27.59	-2.85
Alaska	79,021	80,290	1.61	16.11	-11.60
Arizona	61,615	64,108	4.05	42.42	8.44
Arkansas	57,220	58,495	2.23	16.54	-11.27
California	95,160	100,789	5.92	36.04	3.57
Colorado	64,183	69,688	8.58	37.57	4.74
Connecticut	83,400	86,511	3.73	20.64	-8.15
Delaware	70,907	73,380	3.49	16.20	-11.53
District of Columbia	84,882	86,663	2.10	21.27	-7.67
Florida	53,332	54,399	2.00	13.45	-13.62
Georgia	67,662	71,017	4.96	26.98	-3.32
Hawaii	73,574	76,970	4.62	32.29	0.72
Idaho	58,803	64,035	8.90	34.51	2.41
Illinois	73,916	75,587	2.26	20.73	-8.08
Indiana	64,355	66,655	3.57	10.10	-16.17
Iowa	63,889	65,437	2.42	16.99	-10.93
Kansas	58,240	60,029	3.07	23.22	-6.18
Kentucky	59,384	61,555	3.66	14.89	-12.53
Louisiana	57,275	58,946	2.92	14.20	-13.05
Maine	62,366	63,556	1.91	23.24	-6.17
Maryland	83,885	89,328	6.49	28.88	-1.88
Massachusetts	92,307	94,606	2.49	25.48	-4.47
Michigan	67,011	68,147	1.70	9.95	-16.29
Minnesota	72,388	74,809	3.34	15.95	-11.72
Mississippi	55,561	58,255	4.85	28.26	-2.35
Missouri	56,587	57,976	2.45	16.81	-11.07
Montana	57,036	58,716	2.95	19.70	-8.87
Nebraska	58,881	60,356	2.51	19.10	-9.32
Nevada	74,174	77,223	4.11	40.62	7.06
New Hampshire	64,169	67,170	4.68	19.98	-8.65
New Jersey	86,928	88,667	2.00	20.06	-8.59
New Mexico	66,086	66,111	0.04	36.15	3.66
New York	93,354	94,097	0.80	18.66	-9.66
North Carolina	56,559	58,292	3.06	24.41	-5.28
North Dakota	59,861	62,301	4.08	21.45	-7.53
Ohio	67,192	68,592	2.08	19.24	-9.22
Oklahoma	59,155	65,849	11.32	39.21	5.99
Oregon	74,219	75,932	2.31	21.46	-7.53
Pennsylvania	76,981	78,006	1.33	17.71	-10.38
Rhode Island	79,289	82,189	3.66	16.54	-11.27
South Carolina	64,093	66,314	3.47	29.92	-1.09
South Dakota	55,181	56,914	3.14	33.62	1.73
Tennessee	57,223	58,069	1.48	15.73	-11.89
Texas	63,216	65,212	3.16	21.09	-7.80
Utah	66,625	69,267	3.97	28.14	-2.44
Vermont	68,639	71,998	4.89	23.67	-5.84
Virginia	65,871	67,912	3.10	29.11	-1.70
Washington	91,450	94,289	3.10	68.52	28.31
West Virginia	54,742	57,437	4.92	21.08	-7.81
Wisconsin	64,566	65,431	1.34	16.02	-11.66
Wyoming	64,330	65,205	1.36	9.53	-16.61
United States	71,526	73,931	3.36	23.80	-5.74

Series F - School Revenues and Expenditures

- F-1. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2022-23 (\$ Thousands)
- F-2. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2023-24 (\$ Thousands)
- F-3. Estimated Changes in Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts from 2022-23 to 2023-24
- F-4. Estimated Revenue by Source as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts
- F-5. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2022-23 (\$ Thousands)
- F-6. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2023-24 (\$ Thousands)
- F-7. Estimated Changes in Expenditures from 2022-23 to 2023-24
- F-8. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment
- F-9. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in ADA

F-1. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2022-23 (\$ Thousands)

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
	Federal	State	Local	Total		
Alabama	1,857,336	5,834,826	3,539,305	11,231,467	562,709	11,794,176
Alaska	588,373	1,621,244	601,992	2,811,609	0	2,811,609
Arizona	2,830,177	8,128,492	4,903,200	15,861,869	721,351	16,583,220
Arkansas	1,398,572	2,856,036	2,646,361	6,900,969	183,252	7,084,221
California	15,143,215	63,365,322	37,706,179	116,214,716	13,931,317	130,146,033
Colorado	1,653,389	6,143,596	7,738,816	15,535,801	2,080,826	17,616,627
Connecticut	1,179,310	4,204,574	7,811,207	13,195,091	1,030,171	14,225,262
Delaware	367,741	1,907,607	894,580	3,169,928	186,541	3,356,469
District of Columbia	399,327	0	2,687,019	3,086,346	10,747	3,097,093
Florida	7,141,713	15,247,618	21,075,808	43,465,139	2,273,409	45,738,548
Georgia	3,982,760	11,404,521	10,933,442	26,320,723	969,581	27,290,304
Hawaii	505,739	3,267,769	53,306	3,826,814	0	3,826,814
Idaho	429,357	2,212,850	766,258	3,408,465	249,183	3,657,648
Illinois	4,974,718	16,906,827	21,971,863	43,853,408	3,282,646	47,136,054
Indiana	2,035,987	9,303,590	4,632,211	15,971,788	912,247	16,884,035
Iowa	769,098	4,371,022	3,182,741	8,322,861	733,484	9,056,345
Kansas	1,082,355	5,208,339	1,931,326	8,222,020	476,995	8,699,015
Kentucky	2,115,047	5,014,082	3,556,789	10,685,918	16,435	10,702,353
Louisiana	2,561,053	4,465,299	6,015,565	13,041,917	1,871,382	14,913,299
Maine	362,361	1,773,785	1,754,139	3,890,285	58,531	3,948,816
Maryland	2,140,259	7,704,198	8,976,883	18,821,340	133,744	18,955,084
Massachusetts	2,347,825	8,869,123	11,635,584	22,852,532	3,087	22,855,619
Michigan	2,936,562	14,816,689	6,044,640	23,797,891	1,152,144	24,950,035
Minnesota	1,071,451	10,142,774	4,312,036	15,526,261	2,245,451	17,771,712
Mississippi	1,491,887	2,859,280	1,984,752	6,335,919	274,968	6,610,887
Missouri	1,936,153	3,862,205	8,101,331	13,899,689	1,158,792	15,058,481
Montana	420,869	952,403	960,280	2,333,552	149,708	2,483,260
Nebraska	623,830	1,646,200	3,194,865	5,464,895	714,191	6,179,086
Nevada	1,000,234	1,950,171	3,524,426	6,474,831	648,017	7,122,848
New Hampshire	330,982	1,076,504	2,394,466	3,801,952	76,736	3,878,688
New Jersey	2,749,357	16,687,480	18,055,594	37,492,431	854,023	38,346,454
New Mexico	2,130,679	3,472,737	784,095	6,387,511	213,481	6,600,992
New York	7,331,097	30,884,973	46,542,653	84,758,723	2,196,057	86,954,780
North Carolina	3,377,258	10,519,727	6,292,862	20,189,847	0	20,189,847
North Dakota	320,579	1,105,458	689,286	2,115,323	183,699	2,299,022
Ohio	4,251,930	11,544,690	14,247,992	30,044,612	2,576,448	32,621,060
Oklahoma	1,701,290	4,139,957	3,401,810	9,243,057	949,460	10,192,517
Oregon	1,230,316	5,649,921	3,886,699	10,766,936	1,904,084	12,671,020
Pennsylvania	4,868,604	13,175,547	19,089,058	37,133,209	6,675,079	43,808,288
Rhode Island	425,238	1,407,882	1,376,865	3,209,985	49,117	3,259,102
South Carolina	2,190,258	6,343,677	5,704,262	14,238,197	1,235,789	15,473,986
South Dakota	434,662	629,506	990,361	2,054,529	397,288	2,451,817
Tennessee	2,284,690	5,174,024	4,614,982	12,073,696	552,496	12,626,192
Texas	12,684,090	28,269,586	38,327,688	79,281,364	11,452,741	90,734,105
Utah	847,875	4,563,325	3,071,101	8,482,301	372,060	8,854,361
Vermont	275,347	1,816,230	41,350	2,132,927	69,009	2,201,936
Virginia	2,722,091	8,273,785	10,543,331	21,539,207	883,875	22,423,082
Washington	2,217,370	14,748,501	5,599,238	22,565,109	2,103,724	24,668,833
West Virginia	926,198	2,047,546	1,403,022	4,376,766	315,711	4,692,477
Wisconsin	1,654,714	6,772,296	4,974,789	13,401,799	902,570	14,304,369
Wyoming	276,531	1,099,901	750,463	2,126,895	4,194	2,131,089
United States	120,577,854	405,443,695	385,918,871	911,940,420	69,998,550	981,938,970

F-2. Estimated Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts in 2023-24 (\$ Thousands)

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
	Federal	State	Local	Total		
Alabama	1,917,030	5,783,507	3,421,436	11,121,973	339,523	11,461,496
Alaska	595,956	1,633,987	605,184	2,835,127	0	2,835,127
Arizona	2,346,405	8,428,492	5,064,276	15,839,173	723,631	16,562,804
Arkansas	805,461	2,885,887	2,713,611	6,404,959	374,825	6,779,784
California	15,340,629	65,405,896	37,920,805	118,667,330	14,218,325	132,885,655
Colorado	1,736,059	6,450,776	8,125,756	16,312,591	2,184,868	18,497,459
Connecticut	1,192,012	4,113,460	8,274,373	13,579,845	1,027,700	14,607,545
Delaware	388,214	1,923,457	944,430	3,256,101	195,124	3,451,225
District of Columbia	403,486	0	2,764,543	3,168,029	11,094	3,179,123
Florida	9,149,249	16,343,922	22,763,980	48,257,151	3,091,836	51,348,987
Georgia	4,027,502	11,689,458	11,071,661	26,788,621	942,658	27,731,279
Hawaii	512,252	3,372,643	52,239	3,937,134	0	3,937,134
Idaho	360,134	2,351,558	782,721	3,494,413	246,011	3,740,424
Illinois	5,049,293	17,098,585	22,458,445	44,606,323	3,124,255	47,730,578
Indiana	2,044,502	9,615,786	4,757,482	16,417,770	928,370	17,346,140
Iowa	769,098	4,515,703	3,288,090	8,572,891	733,484	9,306,375
Kansas	1,020,050	5,549,601	2,017,868	8,587,519	254,060	8,841,579
Kentucky	1,812,322	5,116,146	3,720,297	10,648,765	17,526	10,666,291
Louisiana	2,637,666	4,553,068	6,701,932	13,892,666	1,117,325	15,009,991
Maine	367,289	1,829,900	1,789,454	3,986,643	52,666	4,039,309
Maryland	2,516,990	7,504,166	8,991,738	19,012,894	134,450	19,147,344
Massachusetts	2,577,273	9,215,813	11,886,437	23,679,523	3,087	23,682,610
Michigan	4,143,684	15,830,060	6,155,158	26,128,902	1,081,465	27,210,367
Minnesota	1,087,194	10,366,765	4,385,825	15,839,784	2,290,472	18,130,256
Mississippi	1,320,176	2,963,934	2,013,739	6,297,849	289,172	6,587,021
Missouri	1,968,985	3,889,174	8,325,956	14,184,115	1,186,833	15,370,948
Montana	426,349	988,061	978,709	2,393,119	162,824	2,555,943
Nebraska	625,825	1,684,707	3,271,583	5,582,115	726,946	6,309,061
Nevada	1,010,889	1,962,297	3,660,349	6,633,535	622,591	7,256,126
New Hampshire	336,703	1,107,892	2,508,731	3,953,326	92,083	4,045,409
New Jersey	2,778,640	16,886,127	18,365,866	38,030,633	863,503	38,894,136
New Mexico	828,785	3,552,971	839,023	5,220,779	189,221	5,410,000
New York	7,343,763	31,351,058	47,328,571	86,023,392	2,360,179	88,383,571
North Carolina	3,454,299	10,899,067	6,448,490	20,801,856	0	20,801,856
North Dakota	325,175	1,121,416	705,291	2,151,882	189,278	2,341,160
Ohio	4,294,527	11,775,368	14,372,895	30,442,790	2,599,403	33,042,193
Oklahoma	1,145,068	4,337,992	3,548,072	9,031,132	986,131	10,017,263
Oregon	1,244,608	5,852,521	3,957,310	11,054,439	1,859,367	12,913,806
Pennsylvania	4,918,157	13,309,339	19,180,067	37,407,563	6,647,609	44,055,172
Rhode Island	430,146	1,423,930	1,377,690	3,231,766	51,183	3,282,949
South Carolina	1,818,609	6,470,053	6,153,574	14,442,236	1,269,644	15,711,880
South Dakota	381,380	641,286	1,016,637	2,039,303	400,417	2,439,720
Tennessee	2,259,127	5,270,710	4,749,028	12,278,865	669,858	12,948,723
Texas	8,380,710	33,121,785	37,898,915	79,401,410	11,452,741	90,854,151
Utah	541,362	4,794,105	3,179,932	8,515,399	647,204	9,162,603
Vermont	278,238	1,861,185	41,492	2,180,915	70,034	2,250,949
Virginia	1,843,099	8,700,199	10,751,641	21,294,939	909,262	22,204,201
Washington	1,419,361	15,637,389	5,767,983	22,824,733	2,154,230	24,978,963
West Virginia	938,577	2,091,077	1,409,258	4,438,912	336,975	4,775,887
Wisconsin	1,683,839	6,997,826	5,025,515	13,707,180	952,217	14,659,397
Wyoming	281,849	1,086,873	758,547	2,127,269	4,701	2,131,970
United States	115,077,996	421,356,978	394,292,605	930,727,579	70,786,361	1,001,513,940

F-3. Estimated Changes in Revenue and Non-Revenue Receipts from 2022-23 to 2023-24

State	Revenue Receipts				Non-Revenue Receipts(%)	Total Receipts(%)
	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)	Total(%)		
Alabama	3.21	-0.88	-3.33	-0.97	-39.66	-2.82
Alaska	1.29	0.79	0.53	0.84	NA	0.84
Arizona	-17.09	3.69	3.29	-0.14	0.32	-0.12
Arkansas	-42.41	1.05	2.54	-7.19	104.54	-4.30
California	1.30	3.22	0.57	2.11	2.06	2.11
Colorado	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Connecticut	1.08	-2.17	5.93	2.92	-0.24	2.69
Delaware	5.57	0.83	5.57	2.72	4.60	2.82
District of Columbia	1.04	NA	2.89	2.65	3.23	2.65
Florida	28.11	7.19	8.01	11.02	36.00	12.27
Georgia	1.12	2.50	1.26	1.78	-2.78	1.62
Hawaii	1.29	3.21	-2.00	2.88	NA	2.88
Idaho	-16.12	6.27	2.15	2.52	-1.27	2.26
Illinois	1.50	1.13	2.21	1.72	-4.83	1.26
Indiana	0.42	3.36	2.70	2.79	1.77	2.74
Iowa	0.00	3.31	3.31	3.00	0.00	2.76
Kansas	-5.76	6.55	4.48	4.45	-46.74	1.64
Kentucky	-14.31	2.04	4.60	-0.35	6.64	-0.34
Louisiana	2.99	1.97	11.41	6.52	-40.29	0.65
Maine	1.36	3.16	2.01	2.48	-10.02	2.29
Maryland	17.60	-2.60	0.17	1.02	0.53	1.01
Massachusetts	9.77	3.91	2.16	3.62	0.00	3.62
Michigan	41.11	6.84	1.83	9.80	-6.13	9.06
Minnesota	1.47	2.21	1.71	2.02	2.00	2.02
Mississippi	-11.51	3.66	1.46	-0.60	5.17	-0.36
Missouri	1.70	0.70	2.77	2.05	2.42	2.08
Montana	1.30	3.74	1.92	2.55	8.76	2.93
Nebraska	0.32	2.34	2.40	2.14	1.79	2.10
Nevada	1.07	0.62	3.86	2.45	-3.92	1.87
New Hampshire	1.73	2.92	4.77	3.98	20.00	4.30
New Jersey	1.07	1.19	1.72	1.44	1.11	1.43
New Mexico	-61.10	2.31	7.01	-18.27	-11.36	-18.04
New York	0.17	1.51	1.69	1.49	7.47	1.64
North Carolina	2.28	3.61	2.47	3.03	NA	3.03
North Dakota	1.43	1.44	2.32	1.73	3.04	1.83
Ohio	1.00	2.00	0.88	1.33	0.89	1.29
Oklahoma	-32.69	4.78	4.30	-2.29	3.86	-1.72
Oregon	1.16	3.59	1.82	2.67	-2.35	1.92
Pennsylvania	1.02	1.02	0.48	0.74	-0.41	0.56
Rhode Island	1.15	1.14	0.06	0.68	4.21	0.73
South Carolina	-16.97	1.99	7.88	1.43	2.74	1.54
South Dakota	-12.26	1.87	2.65	-0.74	0.79	-0.49
Tennessee	-1.12	1.87	2.90	1.70	21.24	2.55
Texas	-33.93	17.16	-1.12	0.15	0.00	0.13
Utah	-36.15	5.06	3.54	0.39	73.95	3.48
Vermont	1.05	2.48	0.34	2.25	1.49	2.23
Virginia	-32.29	5.15	1.98	-1.13	2.87	-0.98
Washington	-35.99	6.03	3.01	1.15	2.40	1.26
West Virginia	1.34	2.13	0.44	1.42	6.74	1.78
Wisconsin	1.76	3.33	1.02	2.28	5.50	2.48
Wyoming	1.92	-1.18	1.08	0.02	12.09	0.04
United States	-4.56	3.92	2.17	2.06	1.13	1.99

F-4. Estimated Revenue by Source as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts

State	2022-23			2023-24 (Est.)		
	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)
Alabama	16.5	52.0	31.5	17.2	52.0	30.8
Alaska	20.9	57.7	21.4	21.0	57.6	21.3
Arizona	17.8	51.2	30.9	14.8	53.2	32.0
Arkansas	20.3	41.4	38.3	12.6	45.1	42.4
California	13.0	54.5	32.4	12.9	55.1	32.0
Colorado	10.6	39.5	49.8	10.6	39.5	49.8
Connecticut	8.9	31.9	59.2	8.8	30.3	60.9
Delaware	11.6	60.2	28.2	11.9	59.1	29.0
District of Columbia	12.9	0.0	87.1	12.7	0.0	87.3
Florida	16.4	35.1	48.5	19.0	33.9	47.2
Georgia	15.1	43.3	41.5	15.0	43.6	41.3
Hawaii	13.2	85.4	1.4	13.0	85.7	1.3
Idaho	12.6	64.9	22.5	10.3	67.3	22.4
Illinois	11.3	38.6	50.1	11.3	38.3	50.3
Indiana	12.7	58.3	29.0	12.5	58.6	29.0
Iowa	9.2	52.5	38.2	9.0	52.7	38.4
Kansas	13.2	63.3	23.5	11.9	64.6	23.5
Kentucky	19.8	46.9	33.3	17.0	48.0	34.9
Louisiana	19.6	34.2	46.1	19.0	32.8	48.2
Maine	9.3	45.6	45.1	9.2	45.9	44.9
Maryland	11.4	40.9	47.7	13.2	39.5	47.3
Massachusetts	10.3	38.8	50.9	10.9	38.9	50.2
Michigan	12.3	62.3	25.4	15.9	60.6	23.6
Minnesota	6.9	65.3	27.8	6.9	65.4	27.7
Mississippi	23.5	45.1	31.3	21.0	47.1	32.0
Missouri	13.9	27.8	58.3	13.9	27.4	58.7
Montana	18.0	40.8	41.2	17.8	41.3	40.9
Nebraska	11.4	30.1	58.5	11.2	30.2	58.6
Nevada	15.4	30.1	54.4	15.2	29.6	55.2
New Hampshire	8.7	28.3	63.0	8.5	28.0	63.5
New Jersey	7.3	44.5	48.2	7.3	44.4	48.3
New Mexico	33.4	54.4	12.3	15.9	68.1	16.1
New York	8.6	36.4	54.9	8.5	36.4	55.0
North Carolina	16.7	52.1	31.2	16.6	52.4	31.0
North Dakota	15.2	52.3	32.6	15.1	52.1	32.8
Ohio	14.2	38.4	47.4	14.1	38.7	47.2
Oklahoma	18.4	44.8	36.8	12.7	48.0	39.3
Oregon	11.4	52.5	36.1	11.3	52.9	35.8
Pennsylvania	13.1	35.5	51.4	13.1	35.6	51.3
Rhode Island	13.2	43.9	42.9	13.3	44.1	42.6
South Carolina	15.4	44.6	40.1	12.6	44.8	42.6
South Dakota	21.2	30.6	48.2	18.7	31.4	49.9
Tennessee	18.9	42.9	38.2	18.4	42.9	38.7
Texas	16.0	35.7	48.3	10.6	41.7	47.7
Utah	10.0	53.8	36.2	6.4	56.3	37.3
Vermont	12.9	85.2	1.9	12.8	85.3	1.9
Virginia	12.6	38.4	48.9	8.7	40.9	50.5
Washington	9.8	65.4	24.8	6.2	68.5	25.3
West Virginia	21.2	46.8	32.1	21.1	47.1	31.7
Wisconsin	12.3	50.5	37.1	12.3	51.1	36.7
Wyoming	13.0	51.7	35.3	13.2	51.1	35.7
United States	13.2	44.5	42.3	12.4	45.3	42.4

F-5. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2022-23 (\$ Thousands)

State	Current	Other Current	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total
Alabama	9,122,334	318,591	1,087,810	169,248	10,697,983
Alaska	2,694,405	9,268	187,238	16,688	2,907,599
Arizona	12,819,798	123,631	1,423,089	394,693	14,761,211
Arkansas	5,945,609	33,306	822,856	150,469	6,952,240
California	104,576,870	1,142,015	10,793,330	3,626,024	120,138,239
Colorado	13,912,665	102,565	2,223,749	706,850	16,945,829
Connecticut	12,351,712	239,698	739,571	97,045	13,428,026
Delaware	2,416,254	9,304	114,440	28,411	2,568,409
District of Columbia	2,435,706	23,103	539,068	184,343	3,182,220
Florida	35,847,277	1,095,973	4,288,585	577,481	41,809,316
Georgia	24,658,355	30,124	2,450,812	249,441	27,388,732
Hawaii	3,410,994	19,437	156,600	0	3,587,031
Idaho	3,061,926	185,312	212,276	80,382	3,539,896
Illinois	38,793,542	217,764	3,405,014	1,116,389	43,532,709
Indiana	13,166,680	103,154	1,202,586	382,082	14,854,502
Iowa	6,834,415	60,011	1,470,030	154,329	8,518,785
Kansas	6,974,984	0	1,005,309	226,265	8,206,558
Kentucky	8,975,869	99,902	948,688	202,761	10,227,220
Louisiana	11,173,392	13,144	1,233,494	140,645	12,560,675
Maine	3,624,305	29,556	197,579	53,029	3,904,469
Maryland	16,035,524	31,892	1,771,940	195,087	18,034,443
Massachusetts	21,836,874	47,801	552,418	379,740	22,816,833
Michigan	19,774,892	1,615,853	3,034,484	822,179	25,247,408
Minnesota	14,320,868	532,182	2,397,807	509,471	17,760,328
Mississippi	5,397,006	32,866	696,462	66,986	6,193,320
Missouri	11,557,056	260,638	1,277,388	313,013	13,408,095
Montana	2,114,398	10,733	289,354	54,967	2,469,452
Nebraska	4,747,680	4,456	845,894	131,341	5,729,371
Nevada	5,576,449	25,735	867,799	234,772	6,704,755
New Hampshire	3,526,963	10,115	190,198	40,886	3,768,162
New Jersey	33,912,890	279,596	1,605,419	733,103	36,531,008
New Mexico	4,250,834	3,179	875,210	66,409	5,195,632
New York	74,201,229	1,844,995	3,553,398	1,828,669	81,428,291
North Carolina	18,176,098	0	1,534,837	0	19,710,935
North Dakota	1,958,082	19,878	264,958	36,436	2,279,354
Ohio	26,456,401	537,333	2,726,940	538,783	30,259,457
Oklahoma	7,776,387	30,780	908,946	102,705	8,818,818
Oregon	8,712,578	50,502	1,505,145	513,304	10,781,529
Pennsylvania	34,182,352	522,589	2,419,947	1,033,689	38,158,577
Rhode Island	2,852,670	66,590	185,392	38,284	3,142,936
South Carolina	10,644,867	85,960	1,689,641	1,577,945	13,998,413
South Dakota	1,732,694	7,200	218,237	36,303	1,994,434
Tennessee	11,726,844	88,196	925,728	252,183	12,992,951
Texas	65,300,372	439,077	11,503,056	4,150,795	81,393,300
Utah	7,105,471	69,617	1,233,108	217,535	8,625,731
Vermont	2,237,622	11,430	72,936	9,340	2,331,328
Virginia	20,174,940	1,186,332	1,650,433	490,323	23,502,028
Washington	20,693,902	149,412	2,531,868	598,340	23,973,522
West Virginia	3,843,376	74,843	327,877	12,604	4,258,700
Wisconsin	12,879,907	199,716	146,803	977,927	14,204,353
Wyoming	1,798,169	7,405	171,339	767	1,977,680
United States	798,302,487	12,102,759	82,477,086	24,520,461	917,402,793

F-6. Estimated Public School Expenditures in 2023-24 (\$ Thousands)

State	Current	Other Current	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total
Alabama	9,575,744	331,955	1,699,812	175,879	11,783,390
Alaska	2,709,078	9,400	184,435	13,623	2,916,536
Arizona	12,926,010	128,208	1,484,515	414,020	14,952,753
Arkansas	6,166,076	30,255	711,587	145,658	7,053,576
California	108,064,235	1,172,616	11,013,866	3,709,880	123,960,597
Colorado	14,608,298	107,294	2,334,937	742,193	17,792,722
Connecticut	12,652,510	249,488	754,513	93,507	13,750,018
Delaware	2,467,936	10,247	109,804	26,777	2,614,764
District of Columbia	2,525,850	22,291	561,191	189,313	3,298,645
Florida	38,396,018	1,249,628	4,729,452	567,317	44,942,415
Georgia	25,038,642	30,631	2,524,564	255,123	27,848,960
Hawaii	3,465,868	19,943	145,741	0	3,631,552
Idaho	3,168,045	193,318	211,305	82,518	3,655,186
Illinois	40,139,256	226,116	3,642,435	1,142,997	45,150,804
Indiana	13,461,034	105,747	1,224,698	390,522	15,182,001
Iowa	7,060,634	61,998	1,470,030	154,329	8,746,991
Kansas	7,184,234	0	1,037,510	242,701	8,464,445
Kentucky	9,271,093	106,578	965,048	208,970	10,551,689
Louisiana	11,948,191	13,940	1,249,143	148,073	13,359,347
Maine	3,628,375	30,888	194,845	53,638	3,907,746
Maryland	16,123,552	32,124	1,831,585	195,570	18,182,831
Massachusetts	22,701,780	41,401	557,695	460,662	23,761,538
Michigan	21,303,403	1,861,187	3,328,954	810,451	27,303,995
Minnesota	14,435,151	530,885	2,458,244	521,651	17,945,931
Mississippi	5,451,976	33,223	705,529	63,561	6,254,289
Missouri	11,682,680	249,314	1,299,074	310,870	13,541,938
Montana	2,151,552	10,890	294,073	55,622	2,512,137
Nebraska	4,922,290	4,342	892,086	135,616	5,954,334
Nevada	5,719,888	26,213	929,902	240,116	6,916,119
New Hampshire	3,563,236	10,575	192,383	42,784	3,808,978
New Jersey	34,668,425	284,377	1,638,024	747,534	37,338,360
New Mexico	4,690,241	3,399	818,101	69,157	5,580,898
New York	75,764,265	1,822,223	3,678,074	1,860,543	83,125,105
North Carolina	18,528,031	0	1,615,878	0	20,143,909
North Dakota	2,010,236	21,237	268,158	37,038	2,336,669
Ohio	26,962,417	534,451	2,777,560	599,489	30,873,917
Oklahoma	7,907,453	31,093	943,964	104,297	8,986,807
Oregon	9,036,197	51,254	1,632,525	522,742	11,242,718
Pennsylvania	35,030,412	531,426	2,462,113	1,055,439	39,079,390
Rhode Island	2,902,808	68,118	195,638	39,354	3,205,918
South Carolina	10,827,494	88,295	1,749,366	1,595,466	14,260,621
South Dakota	1,784,837	7,246	224,944	37,489	2,054,516
Tennessee	11,935,738	88,575	945,500	254,722	13,224,535
Texas	64,787,367	455,263	11,503,059	4,300,499	81,046,188
Utah	6,815,687	84,614	1,278,467	220,837	8,399,605
Vermont	2,298,329	12,033	75,415	9,561	2,395,338
Virginia	19,082,722	1,248,259	1,571,651	504,595	22,407,227
Washington	21,547,067	118,064	2,639,690	610,570	24,915,391
West Virginia	3,870,908	80,373	354,489	12,257	4,318,027
Wisconsin	13,255,695	200,125	155,796	1,054,322	14,665,938
Wyoming	1,868,486	7,612	176,840	614	2,053,552
United States	818,087,450	12,638,732	85,444,208	25,230,466	941,400,856

F-7. Estimated Changes in Expenditures from 2022-23 to 2023-24

State	Current(%)	Other Current(%)	Capital Outlay(%)	Interest(%)	Total(%)
Alabama	4.97	4.19	56.26	3.92	10.15
Alaska	0.54	1.42	-1.50	-18.37	0.31
Arizona	0.83	3.70	4.32	4.90	1.30
Arkansas	3.71	-9.16	-13.52	-3.20	1.46
California	3.33	2.68	2.04	2.31	3.18
Colorado	5.00	4.61	5.00	5.00	5.00
Connecticut	2.44	4.08	2.02	-3.65	2.40
Delaware	2.14	10.14	-4.05	-5.75	1.80
District of Columbia	3.70	-3.51	4.10	2.70	3.66
Florida	7.11	14.02	10.28	-1.76	7.49
Georgia	1.54	1.68	3.01	2.28	1.68
Hawaii	1.61	2.60	-6.93	NA	1.24
Idaho	3.47	4.32	-0.46	2.66	3.26
Illinois	3.47	3.84	6.97	2.38	3.72
Indiana	2.24	2.51	1.84	2.21	2.20
Iowa	3.31	3.31	0.00	0.00	2.68
Kansas	3.00	NA	3.20	7.26	3.14
Kentucky	3.29	6.68	1.72	3.06	3.17
Louisiana	6.93	6.06	1.27	5.28	6.36
Maine	0.11	4.51	-1.38	1.15	0.08
Maryland	0.55	0.73	3.37	0.25	0.82
Massachusetts	3.96	-13.39	0.96	21.31	4.14
Michigan	7.73	15.18	9.70	-1.43	8.15
Minnesota	0.80	-0.24	2.52	2.39	1.05
Mississippi	1.02	1.09	1.30	-5.11	0.98
Missouri	1.09	-4.34	1.70	-0.68	1.00
Montana	1.76	1.46	1.63	1.19	1.73
Nebraska	3.68	-2.56	5.46	3.25	3.93
Nevada	2.57	1.86	7.16	2.28	3.15
New Hampshire	1.03	4.55	1.15	4.64	1.08
New Jersey	2.23	1.71	2.03	1.97	2.21
New Mexico	10.34	6.92	-6.53	4.14	7.42
New York	2.11	-1.23	3.51	1.74	2.08
North Carolina	1.94	NA	5.28	NA	2.20
North Dakota	2.66	6.84	1.21	1.65	2.51
Ohio	1.91	-0.54	1.86	11.27	2.03
Oklahoma	1.69	1.02	3.85	1.55	1.90
Oregon	3.71	1.49	8.46	1.84	4.28
Pennsylvania	2.48	1.69	1.74	2.10	2.41
Rhode Island	1.76	2.29	5.53	2.79	2.00
South Carolina	1.72	2.72	3.53	1.11	1.87
South Dakota	3.01	0.64	3.07	3.27	3.01
Tennessee	1.78	0.43	2.14	1.01	1.78
Texas	-0.79	3.69	0.00	3.61	-0.43
Utah	-4.08	21.54	3.68	1.52	-2.62
Vermont	2.71	5.28	3.40	2.37	2.75
Virginia	-5.41	5.22	-4.77	2.91	-4.66
Washington	4.12	-20.98	4.26	2.04	3.93
West Virginia	0.72	7.39	8.12	-2.75	1.39
Wisconsin	2.92	0.20	6.13	7.81	3.25
Wyoming	3.91	2.80	3.21	-19.95	3.84
United States	2.48	4.43	3.60	2.90	2.62

F-8. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment

State	2022-23	2023-24 (Est.)	From 2023 to 2024 (Est.)
	Expenditure(\$)	Expenditure(\$)	Change(%)
Alabama	12,536	13,176	5.11
Alaska	20,535	20,638	0.50
Arizona	11,321	11,234	-0.77
Arkansas	12,482	12,986	4.03
California	17,869	18,597	4.07
Colorado	15,751	16,573	5.21
Connecticut	24,053	24,681	2.61
Delaware	17,048	17,361	1.83
District of Columbia	26,766	27,160	1.47
Florida	12,488	13,368	7.04
Georgia	14,083	14,311	1.62
Hawaii	20,040	20,485	2.22
Idaho	9,599	9,935	3.50
Illinois	20,861	21,596	3.52
Indiana	12,732	13,059	2.57
Iowa	13,366	13,896	3.96
Kansas	14,221	14,819	4.21
Kentucky	13,599	14,039	3.24
Louisiana	16,297	17,541	7.63
Maine	20,838	21,019	0.87
Maryland	18,018	18,114	0.53
Massachusetts	23,941	24,861	3.84
Michigan	14,289	15,473	8.28
Minnesota	16,460	16,593	0.80
Mississippi	12,258	12,490	1.89
Missouri	13,414	13,586	1.28
Montana	14,042	14,464	3.00
Nebraska	15,329	15,896	3.70
Nevada	11,516	11,927	3.57
New Hampshire	21,082	21,585	2.38
New Jersey	24,719	25,245	2.13
New Mexico	13,424	14,747	9.85
New York	30,867	31,839	3.15
North Carolina	13,173	13,476	2.30
North Dakota	16,970	17,364	2.32
Ohio	15,059	15,395	2.23
Oklahoma	11,089	11,311	2.00
Oregon	15,773	16,507	4.65
Pennsylvania	20,264	20,907	3.17
Rhode Island	20,754	21,320	2.73
South Carolina	13,488	13,639	1.12
South Dakota	12,549	12,956	3.25
Tennessee	12,111	12,288	1.46
Texas	11,833	11,713	-1.02
Utah	10,282	9,891	-3.80
Vermont	26,749	27,403	2.45
Virginia	16,177	15,321	-5.29
Washington	19,427	20,298	4.48
West Virginia	15,370	15,797	2.77
Wisconsin	15,654	16,147	3.15
Wyoming	19,622	20,693	5.46
United States	16,281	16,722	2.71

F-9. Estimated Public School Current Expenditures Per Student in ADA

State	2022-23	2023-24 (Est.)	From 2023 to 2024 (Est.)
	Expenditure(\$)	Expenditure(\$)	Change(%)
Alabama	13,484	14,098	4.55
Alaska	22,652	22,751	0.44
Arizona	12,837	12,734	-0.81
Arkansas	13,516	13,990	3.51
California	18,335	19,069	4.00
Colorado	16,229	17,198	5.97
Connecticut	25,139	25,798	2.62
Delaware	18,120	18,456	1.85
District of Columbia	28,960	29,602	2.21
Florida	12,815	14,955	16.70
Georgia	14,679	14,910	1.58
Hawaii	21,437	22,012	2.68
Idaho	9,808	10,158	3.57
Illinois	23,407	24,158	3.21
Indiana	13,987	14,368	2.72
Iowa	15,788	16,190	2.54
Kansas	15,895	16,563	4.21
Kentucky	15,144	15,641	3.28
Louisiana	17,603	18,818	6.90
Maine	23,081	23,272	0.83
Maryland	19,686	19,591	-0.48
Massachusetts	25,826	26,849	3.96
Michigan	15,532	16,818	8.28
Minnesota	18,232	18,246	0.08
Mississippi	13,754	13,767	0.10
Missouri	14,001	14,172	1.23
Montana	15,323	15,710	2.53
Nebraska	15,985	17,288	8.15
Nevada	12,246	12,679	3.53
New Hampshire	21,380	22,017	2.98
New Jersey	25,930	26,248	1.22
New Mexico	14,286	15,751	10.26
New York	33,020	33,615	1.80
North Carolina	14,470	14,767	2.06
North Dakota	17,664	17,845	1.03
Ohio	16,796	17,223	2.54
Oklahoma	11,928	12,106	1.49
Oregon	17,309	18,016	4.08
Pennsylvania	21,592	22,268	3.13
Rhode Island	22,432	22,841	1.83
South Carolina	14,518	14,811	2.01
South Dakota	13,671	14,215	3.98
Tennessee	12,476	12,877	3.22
Texas	13,109	12,781	-2.51
Utah	11,146	10,727	-3.76
Vermont	28,782	29,252	1.63
Virginia	17,687	16,519	-6.61
Washington	20,734	21,663	4.48
West Virginia	16,670	17,123	2.72
Wisconsin	17,685	18,078	2.23
Wyoming	22,032	23,316	5.83
United States	17,493	18,001	2.90

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National Trends 2015-24

Series G - Students and Faculty

G-1. Ten Year Trend in Total Number of Public School Districts, SY 2015-2024

G-2. Ten Year Trend in Public School Fall Enrollment, SY 2015-2024

G-3. Ten Year Trend in Public School Average Daily Attendance, SY 2015-2024

G-4. Ten Year Trend in Total Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2015-2024

G-5. Ten Year Trend in Average Salaries of Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2015-2024

G-1. Ten Year Trend in Total Number of Public School Districts, SY 2015-2024

School Year	Total Districts			Total Operating Districts		
	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)
2015	16,638	NA	NA	16,426	NA	NA
2016	16,668	0.18	0.18	16,455	0.18	0.18
2017	16,611	-0.34	-0.16	16,401	-0.33	-0.15
2018	16,570	-0.25	-0.41	16,348	-0.32	-0.47
2019	16,555	-0.09	-0.50	16,336	-0.07	-0.55
2020	16,391	-0.99	-1.48	16,167	-1.03	-1.58
2021	16,450	0.36	-1.13	16,228	0.38	-1.21
2022	16,432	-0.11	-1.24	16,210	-0.11	-1.31
2023	16,431	-0.01	-1.24	16,209	-0.01	-1.32
2024	16,423	-0.05	-1.29	16,201	-0.05	-1.37

Note: SY2024 is estimated

G-2. Ten Year Trend in Public School Fall Enrollment, SY 2015-2024

Fall of School Year	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since Fall of SY2015(%)
2015	49,922,708	NA	NA
2016	50,042,205	0.24	0.24
2017	50,126,857	0.17	0.41
2018	50,193,657	0.13	0.54
2019	50,174,935	-0.04	0.51
2020	50,229,257	0.11	0.61
2021	48,883,590	-2.68	-2.08
2022	48,878,286	-0.01	-2.09
2023	49,033,092	0.32	-1.78
2024	48,921,481	-0.23	-2.01

Note: SY2024 is estimated

G-3. Ten Year Trend in Public School Average Daily Attendance, SY 2015-2024

School Year	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)
2015	46,778,931	NA	NA
2016	46,984,363	0.44	0.44
2017	46,972,541	-0.03	0.41
2018	46,948,685	-0.05	0.36
2019	47,074,501	0.27	0.63
2020	46,947,169	-0.27	0.36
2021	45,469,142	-3.15	-2.80
2022	45,603,712	0.30	-2.51
2023	45,634,724	0.07	-2.45
2024	45,445,752	-0.41	-2.85

Note: SY2024 is estimated

G-4. Ten Year Trend in Total Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2015-2024

School Year	Total Teachers			Other Professionals			Principals and Supervisors			All Instructional Staff		
	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)	Count	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)
2015	3,145,874	NA	NA	286,560	NA	NA	219,090	NA	NA	3,651,524	NA	NA
2016	3,120,577	-0.80	-0.80	292,052	1.92	1.92	224,526	2.48	2.48	3,637,156	-0.39	-0.39
2017	3,141,940	0.68	-0.13	304,158	4.15	6.14	226,582	0.92	3.42	3,672,680	0.98	0.58
2018	3,152,619	0.34	0.21	313,926	3.21	9.55	229,330	1.21	4.67	3,695,874	0.63	1.21
2019	3,159,319	0.21	0.43	316,239	0.74	10.36	243,241	6.07	11.02	3,718,797	0.62	1.84
2020	3,176,250	0.54	0.97	324,862	2.73	13.37	248,588	2.20	13.46	3,749,703	0.83	2.69
2021	3,176,627	0.01	0.98	329,142	1.32	14.86	249,249	0.27	13.77	3,755,015	0.14	2.83
2022	3,183,761	0.22	1.20	339,400	3.12	18.44	248,762	-0.20	13.54	3,771,923	0.45	3.30
2023	3,217,744	1.07	2.28	352,394	3.83	22.97	256,719	3.20	17.18	3,826,857	1.46	4.80
2024	3,223,514	0.18	2.47	357,890	1.56	24.89	256,530	-0.07	17.09	3,837,934	0.29	5.10

Note: SY2024 is estimated

G-5. Ten Year Trend in Average Salary of Teachers and Instructional Staff, SY 2015-2024

School Year	Teachers				Instructional Staff			
	Salary(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)		Salary(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2015	57,714	NA	NA	NA	59,719	NA	NA	NA
2016	58,499	1.36	1.36	0.55	60,541	1.38	1.38	0.57
2017	59,811	2.24	3.63	0.81	61,825	2.12	3.53	0.70
2018	60,827	1.70	5.39	0.10	62,800	1.58	5.16	-0.13
2019	62,332	2.47	8.00	0.66	64,276	2.35	7.63	0.32
2020	64,187	2.98	11.22	2.17	66,141	2.90	10.75	1.74
2021	65,453	1.97	13.41	1.15	67,473	2.01	12.98	0.77
2022	66,813	2.08	15.77	-4.12	68,733	1.87	15.09	-4.67
2023	69,597	4.17	20.59	-5.27	71,526	4.06	19.77	-5.91
2024	71,835	3.22	24.47	-5.24	73,931	3.36	23.80	-5.74

Note: SY2024 is estimated

Series H - School Revenues and Expenditures

H-1. Ten Year Trend in Receipts for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2015-2024

H-2. Changes in Receipts by Source for Public Schools Since SY 2015

H-3. Ten Year Trend in Revenue by Source as a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts, SY 2015-2024

H-4. Ten Year Trend in Expenditures for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2015-2024

H-5. Changes in Expenditures for Public Schools Since SY 2015

H-6. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment, SY 2015-2024

H-7. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Average Daily Attendance, SY 2015-2024

H-1. Ten Year Trend in Receipts for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2015-2024

School Year	Federal	State	Local	Total Revenue Receipts	Non-Revenue Receipts	Total Receipts
2015	53,792,868	305,920,445	290,532,550	650,245,863	54,269,137	704,515,000
2016	54,828,156	323,309,393	301,721,586	679,859,135	56,988,406	736,847,541
2017	55,648,638	329,224,734	315,438,192	700,311,564	68,685,071	768,996,635
2018	55,468,399	342,741,097	330,914,460	729,123,956	58,778,300	787,902,256
2019	57,893,629	360,277,069	345,628,586	763,799,284	57,201,178	821,000,462
2020	58,177,922	375,628,940	354,515,373	788,322,235	67,638,197	855,960,432
2021	84,893,849	377,861,788	363,397,104	826,152,741	67,892,426	894,045,167
2022	116,858,255	391,149,897	373,730,226	881,738,378	69,063,516	950,801,894
2023	120,577,854	405,443,695	385,918,871	911,940,420	69,998,550	981,938,970
2024	115,077,996	421,356,978	394,292,605	930,727,579	70,786,361	1,001,513,940

Note: SY2024 is estimated

H-2. Changes in Receipts by Source for Public Schools Since SY 2015

School Year	Federal			State			Local			Total Revenue Receipts			Non-Revenue Receipts			Total Receipts		
	Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)		
	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2015	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2016	1.92	1.92	1.11	5.68	5.68	4.84	3.85	3.85	3.02	4.55	4.55	3.72	5.01	5.01	4.17	4.59	4.59	3.76
2017	1.50	3.45	0.63	1.83	7.62	4.68	4.55	8.57	5.61	3.01	7.70	4.76	20.52	26.56	23.11	4.36	9.15	6.17
2018	-0.32	3.11	-2.07	4.11	12.04	6.40	4.91	13.90	8.17	4.11	12.13	6.49	-14.42	8.31	2.86	2.46	11.84	6.21
2019	4.37	7.62	0.31	5.12	17.77	9.76	4.45	18.96	10.88	4.76	17.46	9.48	-2.68	5.40	-1.76	4.20	16.53	8.61
2020	0.49	8.15	-0.65	4.26	22.79	12.79	2.57	22.02	12.09	3.21	21.23	11.37	18.25	24.63	14.49	4.26	21.50	11.61
2021	45.92	57.82	40.75	0.59	23.52	10.16	2.51	25.08	11.56	4.80	27.05	13.32	0.38	25.10	11.58	4.45	26.90	13.18
2022	37.65	117.24	79.92	3.52	27.86	5.90	2.84	28.64	6.54	6.73	35.60	12.31	1.72	27.26	5.40	6.35	34.96	11.78
2023	3.18	124.15	76.09	3.65	32.53	4.11	3.26	32.83	4.35	3.43	40.25	10.17	1.35	28.98	1.33	3.27	39.38	9.49
2024	-4.56	113.93	62.88	3.92	37.73	4.87	2.17	35.71	3.33	2.06	43.13	8.98	1.13	30.44	-0.69	1.99	42.16	8.23

Note: SY2024 is estimated

H-3. Revenue by Source As a Percentage of Total Revenue Receipts, SY 2015-2024

School Year	Federal(%)	State(%)	Local(%)
2015	8.27	47.05	44.68
2016	8.06	47.56	44.38
2017	7.95	47.01	45.04
2018	7.61	47.01	45.39
2019	7.58	47.17	45.25
2020	7.38	47.65	44.97
2021	10.28	45.74	43.99
2022	13.25	44.36	42.39
2023	13.22	44.46	42.32
2024	12.36	45.27	42.36

Note: SY2024 is estimated

H-4. Ten Year Trend in Expenditures for Public Schools (\$ Thousands), SY 2015-2024

School Year	Current Expenditure	Other Current Expenditure	Capital Outlay	Interest	Total Expenditure
2015	572,349,508	13,842,283	48,193,208	19,344,378	653,729,377
2016	594,786,594	12,366,833	52,912,471	19,219,543	679,285,441
2017	616,477,912	12,155,648	59,306,766	20,643,150	708,583,476
2018	636,646,303	11,414,649	65,033,781	20,141,588	733,236,321
2019	665,275,799	11,812,123	69,757,433	21,081,380	767,926,735
2020	688,361,028	9,612,816	77,778,114	23,263,111	799,015,069
2021	702,975,302	10,577,147	78,260,430	23,803,127	815,616,006
2022	772,688,532	11,619,000	77,504,334	23,910,450	885,722,316
2023	798,302,487	12,102,759	82,477,086	24,520,461	917,402,793
2024	818,087,450	12,638,732	85,444,208	25,230,466	941,400,856

Note: SY2024 is estimated

H-5. Changes in Expenditures for Public Schools Since SY 2015

School Year	Current Expenditure			Other Current Expenditure			Capital Outlay			Interest			Total Expenditure		
	Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)			Change Since 2015(%)		
	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar	Annual Change(%)	Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2015	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2016	3.92	3.92	3.09	-10.66	-10.66	-11.37	9.79	9.79	8.92	-0.65	-0.65	-1.44	3.91	3.91	3.08
2017	3.65	7.71	4.77	-1.71	-12.18	-14.58	12.08	23.06	19.70	7.41	6.71	3.80	4.31	8.39	5.43
2018	3.27	11.23	5.64	-6.10	-17.54	-21.68	9.66	34.94	28.16	-2.43	4.12	-1.11	3.48	12.16	6.52
2019	4.50	16.24	8.33	3.48	-14.67	-20.47	7.26	44.75	34.91	4.67	8.98	1.57	4.73	17.47	9.48
2020	3.47	20.27	10.48	-18.62	-30.55	-36.21	11.50	61.39	48.26	10.35	20.26	10.47	4.05	22.22	12.28
2021	2.12	22.82	9.54	10.03	-23.59	-31.85	0.62	62.39	44.83	2.32	23.05	9.75	2.08	24.76	11.28
2022	9.92	35.00	11.81	9.85	-16.06	-30.48	-0.97	60.82	33.20	0.45	23.60	2.37	8.60	35.49	12.22
2023	3.31	39.48	9.57	4.16	-12.57	-31.32	6.42	71.14	34.44	2.55	26.76	-0.42	3.58	40.33	10.24
2024	2.48	42.93	8.83	4.43	-8.69	-30.48	3.60	77.30	34.99	2.90	30.43	-0.70	2.62	44.00	9.64

Note: SY2024 is estimated

H-6. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in Fall Enrollment, SY 2015-2024

School Year	Expenditure(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2015	11,465	NA	NA	NA
2016	11,886	3.67	3.67	2.85
2017	12,298	3.47	7.27	4.34
2018	12,684	3.13	10.63	5.07
2019	13,259	4.54	15.65	7.79
2020	13,704	3.36	19.54	9.81
2021	14,381	4.93	25.43	11.87
2022	15,808	9.93	37.89	14.20
2023	16,281	2.99	42.01	11.56
2024	16,722	2.71	45.86	11.05

Note: SY2024 is estimated

H-7. Ten Year Trend in Current Expenditures Per Student in ADA, SY 2015-2024

School Year	Expenditure(\$)	Annual Change(%)	Change Since 2015(%)	
			Current Dollar	Constant Dollar
2015	12,235	NA	NA	NA
2016	12,659	3.47	3.47	2.64
2017	13,124	3.67	7.27	4.34
2018	13,560	3.32	10.83	5.26
2019	14,132	4.22	15.51	7.65
2020	14,662	3.75	19.84	10.09
2021	15,460	5.44	26.36	12.70
2022	16,944	9.59	38.48	14.70
2023	17,493	3.24	42.98	12.32
2024	18,001	2.90	47.13	12.02

Note: SY2024 is estimated

Glossary

Average Daily Attendance (ADA): The aggregate attendance of a school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which the pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily attendance for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily attendances obtained for the individual schools.

Average Salary: The arithmetic mean of the salaries of the group described. This figure is the average gross salary before deductions for Social Security, retirement, health insurance, and so on.

Capital Outlay: An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings, improvements of grounds, construction of buildings, additions to buildings, remodeling of buildings, or initial, additional, and replacement equipment.

Classroom Teacher: A staff member assigned the professional activities of instructing pupils in self-contained classes or courses or in classroom situations. The number of classroom teachers is usually expressed in full-time equivalents.

Current Expenditures: The expenditures for operating local public schools, excluding capital outlay and interest on school debt. These expenditures include such items as salaries for school personnel, fixed charges, student transportation, school books and materials, and energy costs.

Current Expenditures for Other Programs: Current expenses for summer schools, adult education, post-high-school vocational education, personnel retraining, and community services; services to private school pupils, community centers, recreational activities, and public libraries, and so on, when operated by local school districts and not part of regular public elementary and secondary day-school programs.

Debt: The major portion of all state and local government debt constitutes long-term indebtedness. A substantial portion of such long-term debt is nonguaranteed debt (i.e., obligations payable solely from pledged earnings of specific activities or facilities, from special assessments, or from specific nonproperty taxes).

Education: The provision or support of schools and other education facilities and services.

Elementary School: A school classified as elementary by state and local practice and composed of any span of grades not above grade 8. A preschool or kindergarten school is included under this heading only if it is an integral part of an elementary school or a regularly established school system.

Enrollment: A cumulative count of the number of pupils registered during the entire school year. New entrants are added, but those leaving are not subtracted.

Expenditures: All amounts of money paid out by a government—net of recoveries and other correcting transactions—other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of credit, or as agency transactions. Expenditures include only external transactions of a government and exclude noncash transactions, such as the provision of perquisites or other payments in kind. Aggregates for groups of governments exclude intergovernmental transactions among the governments involved.

Fall Enrollment: The count of the pupils registered in the fall of the school year, usually in October.

Full-Time Equivalent Employment: A computed statistic representing the number of fulltime employees that could have been employed if the reported number of hours worked by part-time employees had been worked by full-time employees. This statistic is calculated separately for each function of a government by dividing the “part-time hours paid” by the standard number of hours for full-time employees in the particular government and then adding the resulting quotient to the number of full-time employees.

High School Graduate: A person who receives formal recognition from school authorities for having completed the prescribed high school course of study; excludes equivalency certificates.

Instructional Staff: Full-time equivalent number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools, instructional staff includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day school positions that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, and other instructional staff. Excludes administrative staff, attendance personnel, health services personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff. In institutions of higher education, includes those engaged in teaching and related academic research in junior colleges, colleges, and universities, including those in hospitals, agricultural experiment stations, and farms.

Interest on Debt: Annual expenditures to pay interest only on long-term debt.

K-12: Kindergarten through 12th grade. Used for convenience of abbreviation in the Rankings tables; comprises “Elementary School” and “Secondary School” as defined in this glossary. Thus, as is the case for “Elementary School,” K-12 here may include preschool and/or kindergarten but only if it is an integral part of an elementary school or a regularly established school system.

Noninstructional Staff: In local schools includes administrative and clerical personnel, plant operation and maintenance employees, bus drivers, and lunchroom, health, and recreational personnel engaged by school systems. In institutions of higher education includes cafeteria, clerical, and custodial workers in colleges and universities, hospitals, agricultural experiment stations, and farms.

Nonoperating School District: A school district that does not provide direct instruction for pupils but contracts with or pays tuition to other districts.

Nonrevenue Receipts: The amount received by local education agencies from the sale of bonds and real property and equipment, loans, and proceeds from insurance adjustments.

Operating School District: A school district that directly provides instruction for pupils by hiring its own staff.

Revenue: Revenue receipts for public school purposes derive from three main sources:

Local. Local, intermediate, and other sources include all funds for direct expenditures by local and intermediate districts for school services, for the operation of intermediate departments of education, for employer contributions to retirement systems and/or Social Security on behalf of public school employees, for the purchase of materials for distribution of local school districts, and so on. Includes net receipts from revolving funds or clearing accounts only when such funds are available for general expenditure by the local board of education. Includes gifts and tuition and fees received from patrons.

State. Revenue receipts from state sources include all funds for the operation of the state department of education, for state (employer) contributions to retirement systems and/or Social Security on behalf of school employees, for grants in aid to intermediate and local school districts for school purposes (including funds available from state bond issues for such grants and the costs of textbooks, buses, supplies, etc., purchased by the state for distribution to local school districts), for the payment of interest on state bonds issued to provide grants to local school districts, and all other state revenue for public school purposes. Money collected by the state as an agent of a lesser unit and turned over in like amounts to that unit is not included.

Federal. Revenue receipts from federal sources include money distributed from the federal treasury either directly to local school districts or through the state and county, including grants for vocational education, for aid to federally affected areas, for school lunch and milk programs, for educating Native Americans in local public schools, and money derived from federal forest reserves and federal oil royalties.

School District: An education agency at the local level that exists primarily to operate public schools or to contract for public school services. Synonyms are “local basic administrative unit” and “local education agency.”

Secondary School: A school comprising any span of grades beginning with the next grade following an elementary or middle school (usually 7, 8, or 9) and ending with or below grade 12. Both junior high schools and senior high schools are included.

Student-Teacher Ratio: The number of students in the fall enrollment divided by the number of classroom teachers.

Total Expenditures: Includes all current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on the school debt.

Total Revenue Receipts: Includes all revenue receipts available for expenditure for current expenses, capital outlay, and debt service for public schools, including all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands; interest on bank deposits; tuition; gifts; and so on. Amounts that increase the school indebtedness or that represent exchange of school property for money are excluded.

State Notes for Rankings and Estimates

The NEA recognizes that each state's department of education (DOE) has its own system of accounting and reporting for state executive and legislative branch purposes. As a result, it is not always possible to obtain completely comparable data for every state. For this reason, NEA Research encourages each state DOE to include any clarifying information that is necessary for a proper interpretation of the data supplied. In response, state education departments have provided clarifying and explanatory information. NEA Research has calculated salary estimates using American Community Survey data for the states that have not reported such data for some years.

ALASKA: Alaska does not compute ADA, only Average Daily Membership (ADM). Hence, reported figures are NEA estimates.

ARIZONA: Teacher data includes both district and charter school teachers. The teacher salary average is based on the School District Employee Report (SDER) and does not include charter school teacher salaries.

CALIFORNIA: Fall enrollment data include Transitional Kindergarten students but do not include students in other federal or state-funded preschool programs such as Head Start or the California State Preschool Program. Average teacher salary data are based on the annual report released by the California Department of Education, "Selected Certificated Salaries and Related Statistics".

CONNECTICUT: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2016-17.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2013-14.

ILLINOIS: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2014-15.

MISSOURI: School district count includes charter schools in Kansas City and St. Louis. Instructional staff may include duplicated numbers as a teacher can teach in both elementary and secondary levels. Average teacher salary figures for 2023 and 2024 do not include payments from the Teacher Baseline Salary Grant. The salary averages with Teacher Baseline Salary Grant payments included are 54,256 for 2023 and 55,875 for 2024.

MONTANA: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2010-11.

NEVADA: Nevada collects and reports average daily attendance rates, not the numbers. Hence, reported figures are NEA estimates.

NEW JERSEY: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2011-12.

NEW YORK: New York City districts are reported as one district. The New York Department of Education does not report ADA; hence, NEA estimates are used.

NORTH CAROLINA: Salary averages are based on data published in the annual Highlights of the North Carolina Public School Budget report released by the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction. Salary averages include local supplementary pay in addition to the base salary, but exclude bonuses and extra pay.

RHODE ISLAND: Salary estimates have been calculated from American Community Survey data for school years since 2010-11.

SOUTH DAKOTA: The contracted staff at Abbot House, Ombudsman, and Mitchell High School technical education classes were included in these figures.

TEXAS: Expenditure figures were estimated by the Texas Education Agency and may include federal COVID relief revenues that have been allocated but not yet spent.