Tips for Parents: things you can do to help your children succeed in school

For students of all ages

At home:

- 1. Ask about your children's homework—what it is, when it's due—and check to make sure they do it.
- 2. Provide a quiet place—with a good light and away from distractions—for your children to do homework.
- 3. Make sure your children get a good night's sleep each night and eat a healthy, substantial breakfast each morning.
- 4. Talk to your children about school for at least a few minutes each day to let them know you're interested and you think school is important.
- 5. Teach your children respect for others and responsibility for their own behavior.
- 6. Make sure your children get regular health and dental check-ups.
- 7. Limit children's exposure to TV and video games.
- 8. Be positive about school. If parents say "I wasn't good at school" or "I really didn't like school," this can turn children away from learning.
- 9. Check your children's school Web sites regularly to keep informed.

At school:

- 1. Attend back-to-school nights and parent/teacher nights to meet your children's teachers.
- 2. If you are concerned about something, meet with your children's teachers promptly, before a minor issue becomes a major problem.
- 3. If possible, volunteer—regularly or even just occasionally—at your children's schools. You will get to know the school better and show your children that you consider education very important.

For elementary-school students

At home:

- 1. Read to your children or look at a book with them for at least 5–15 minutes each day.
- 2. Have books and magazines appropriate for your children's reading level available for them.
- 3. Use routine household events to teach about numbers and colors—shopping for food, using a recipe, sorting laundry, etc.
- 4. Give children small rewards for success (either behavior or academic) at school.
- 5. Praise them when they get good grades or do their homework completely and without complaint.

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- 6. Take your children to the special programs for youngsters at your local public library.
- 7. Make sure your child has all necessary childhood immunizations.

At school:

- 1. Join a parent-teacher organization (PTA or other parent group) and attend meetings.
- 2. Talk to the teachers to find out what your children will be learning each year.
- 3. Ask the teachers for suggestions about how you can help your children at home.
- 4. Make arrangements to visit your children's classrooms at least once during school hours, just to observe. Talk to the teacher later about anything you didn't understand or were concerned about.
- 5. Ask about after-school programs or extra-help sessions if you think your children could benefit from these.

For middle- and high-school students

At home:

- 1. Continue to encourage your children to read. Don't let TV, video games, or friends absorb all their free time.
- 2. Talk to your children about their specific interests related to school—subjects or teachers they like, clubs or extracurricular activities, books they are reading, projects they are working on, etc.
- 3. Discuss their choice of courses with them so that they are well prepared for different options after high school.
- 4. Begin discussing with them what they might like to do after they graduate from high school.
- 5. Know your children's friends, where they live, and, if possible, their parents.
- 6. If your children work part time, make sure this doesn't interfere with schoolwork or getting a good night's sleep during the week.
- 7. Continue to celebrate school successes with appropriate rewards. Even though they may seem embarrassed, your children will appreciate your enthusiasm for their good work.

At school:

- 1. Get a copy of your children's schedules each semester.
- 2. Find out what guidance is available to your children in choosing a college applying and finding scholarships and loans.
- 3. Volunteer for school activities—chaperone a school dance or field trip, help with sports events, etc.
- 4. Serve on school committees that involve parents.

For more ideas and resources for parents, visit the National PTA Web site at www.pta.org.





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